



ATLAS/CMS BSM Higgs Physics

(including exotic Higgs and exotic Higgs decays)

Koji Sato
on behalf of ATLAS and CMS Collaborations
PASCOS2024
July 9, 2024
Quy Nhon, Vietnam

Rencontres du Vietnam

August 11 – 17, 2013 • ICISE • Quy Nhon, Vietnam

WINDOWS ON THE UNIVERSE

An architectural rendering of a modern, multi-story building with a prominent glass facade. The building is surrounded by lush greenery, including several tall palm trees. A paved walkway leads towards the building, and a few small figures of people are visible near the entrance. The sky is bright with some clouds.

Inaugural Conference

INTERNATIONAL CENTER FOR INTERDISCIPLINARY SCIENCE EDUCATION

2013
QUY NHON

BSM Higgs Physics Motivation

- BSM can enhance rare decay modes of $H(125)$ boson.
 - “Rare (SM) Higgs boson decays and rare Higgs production modes at CMS” this afternoon.
- Many BSM theories predict additional Higgs Bosons.
- Two Higgs Doublet Model (2HDM, e.g. MSSM)
 - 5 Higgs Bosons

$$h, H, A, H^+, H^-$$

- Widely used as a benchmark for BSM Higgs searches.
- 2HDM+Singlet (e.g. NMSSM)
 - 7 Higgs Bosons
 - 5 of 2HDM, with 2 additional neutral bosons (1 CP-even and 1 CP-odd)

$$h_1, h_2, h_3, H^+, H^-, a_1, a_2$$

- I will present a small subset of newest and moderately new results among many BSM Higgs results from ATLAS and CMS.

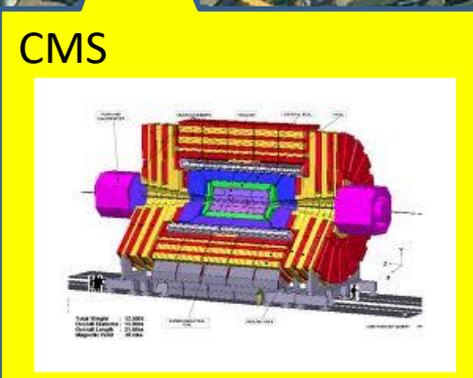
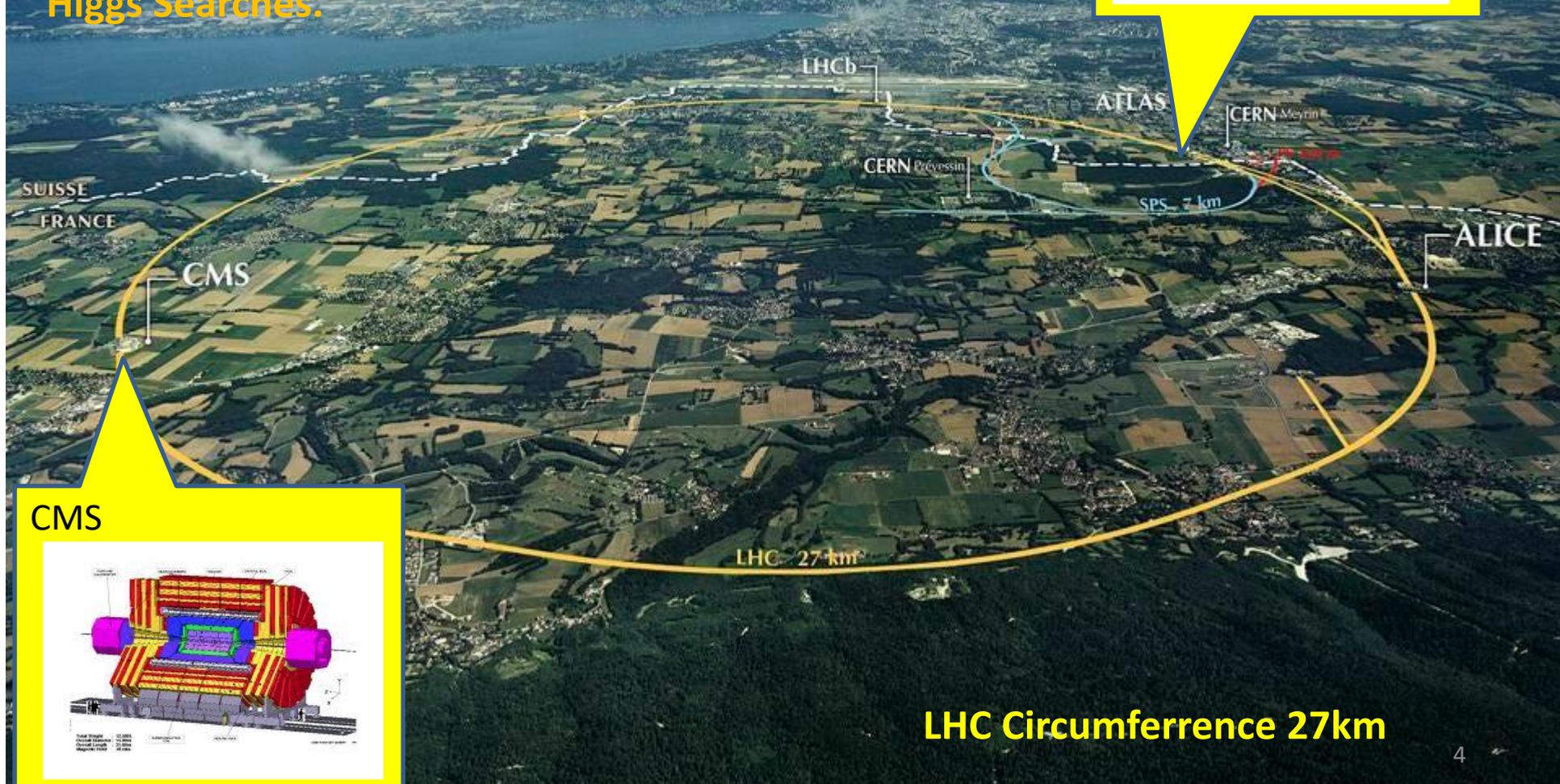
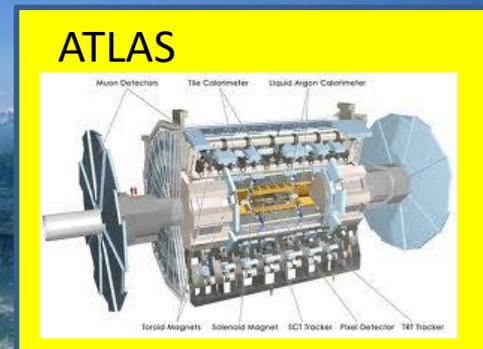
Large Hadron Collider (LHC)

Particle physics experiment at the highest energy

$p - p$ collisions at $E_{CM} \leq 14$ TeV

Broad physics program at ATLAS and CMS, including BSM

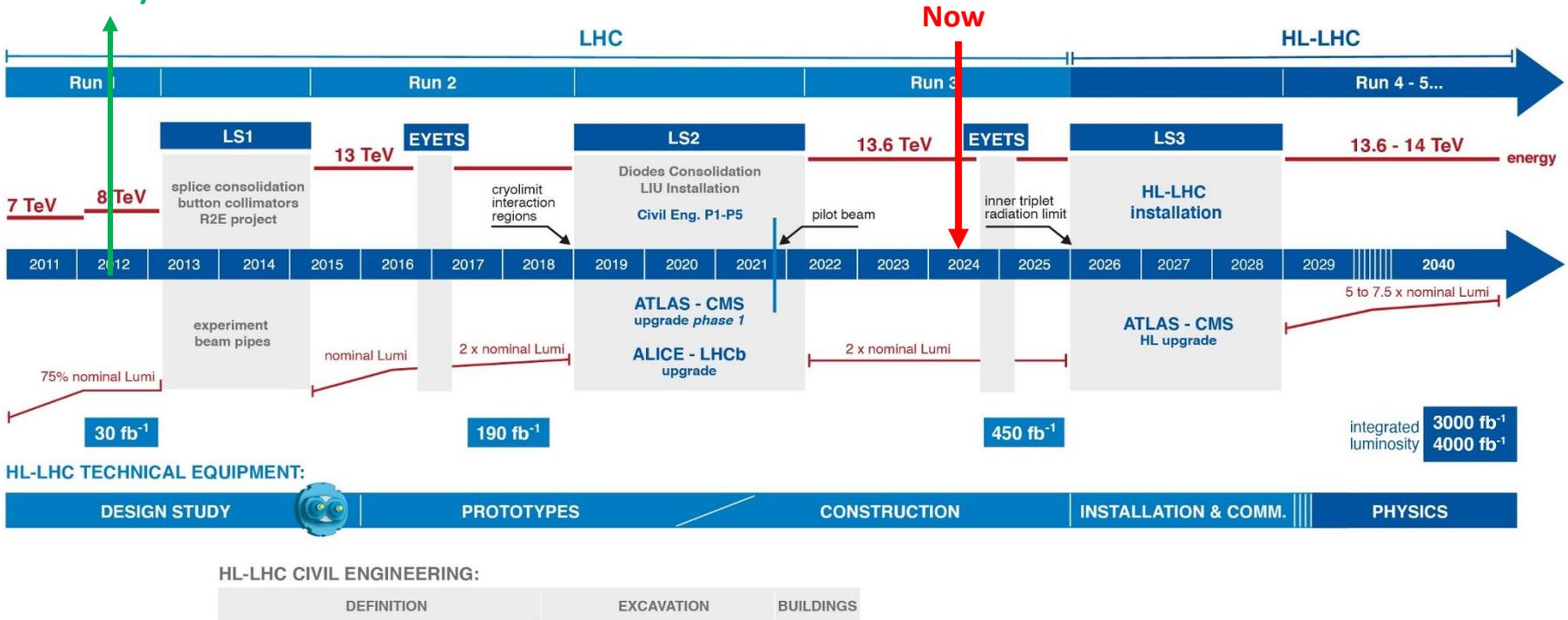
Higgs Searches.



LHC Circumference 27km

Higgs Boson
Discovery

LHC Long Term Schedule



- Each Exp. Collected $\sim 100 \text{ fb}^{-1}$ in Run 3.
- Many analyses still working on Run 2 dataset.
- Analysis groups starting to work on Run 3 data.

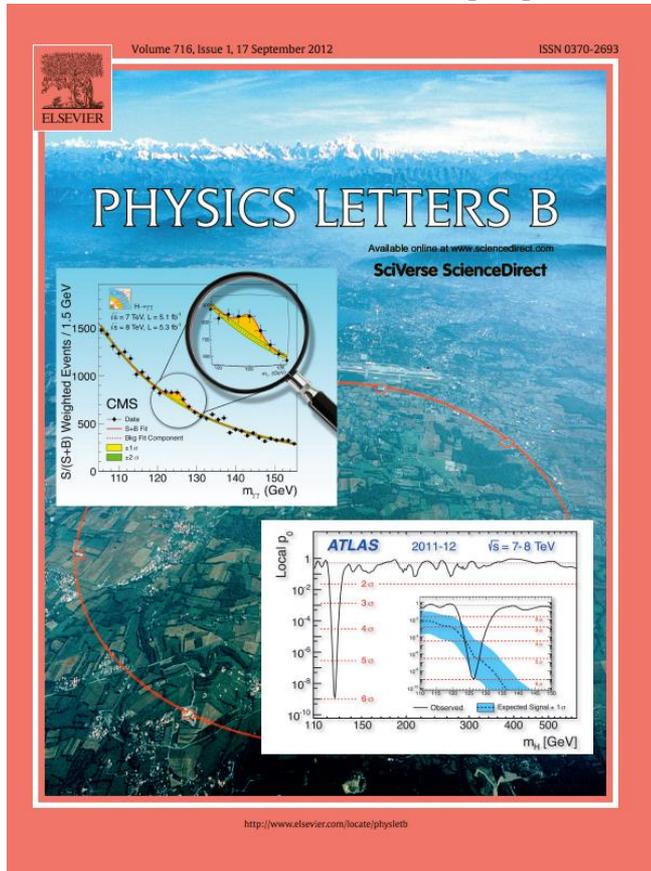
	year	$E_{CM}(\text{TeV})$	integ lumi [fb ⁻¹]
Run 1	2011	7	5
	2012	8	21
Run 2	2015-2018	13	139
Run 3	2022-2025	13.6	250
HL-LHC	2029-2038	14	3000

Searches in 2HDM/MSSM Regime

- 2HDM and MSSM are widely used as a theoretical benchmark for BSM Higgs searches.
- 5 Higgs bosons

$$h, H, A, H^+, H^-$$

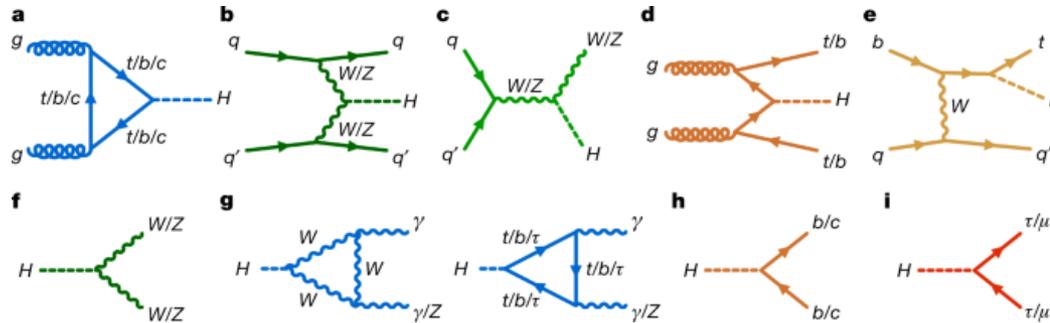
Higgs Discovery in 2012



- ATLAS and CMS reported discovery of Higgs boson on July 4, 2012.
- Englert and Higgs won the Nobel prize in 2013.

H(125) Measurements

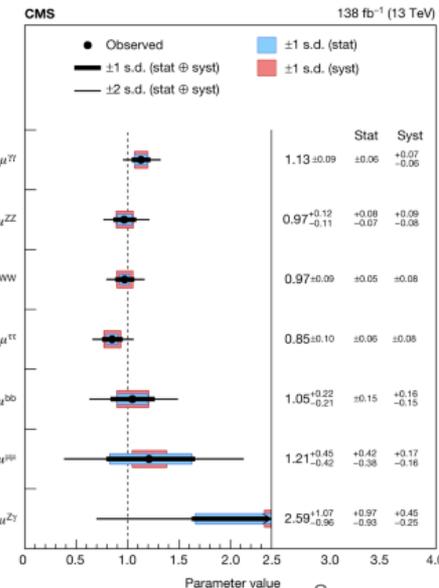
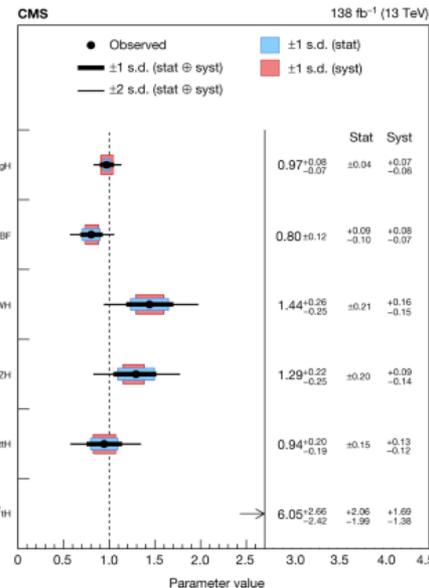
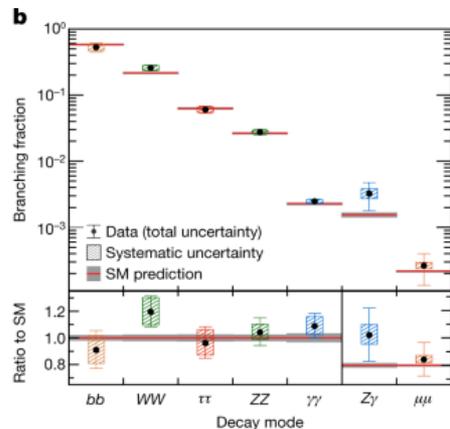
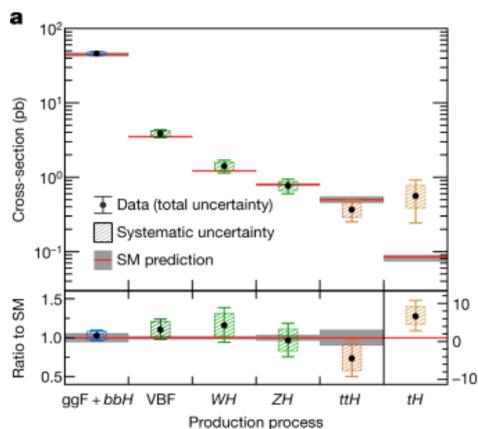
- Both collaborations have measured H(125) properties.
- Results are consistent with SM.



[Nature 607, 52–59 \(2022\)](#)



[Nature 607, 60–68 \(2022\)](#)

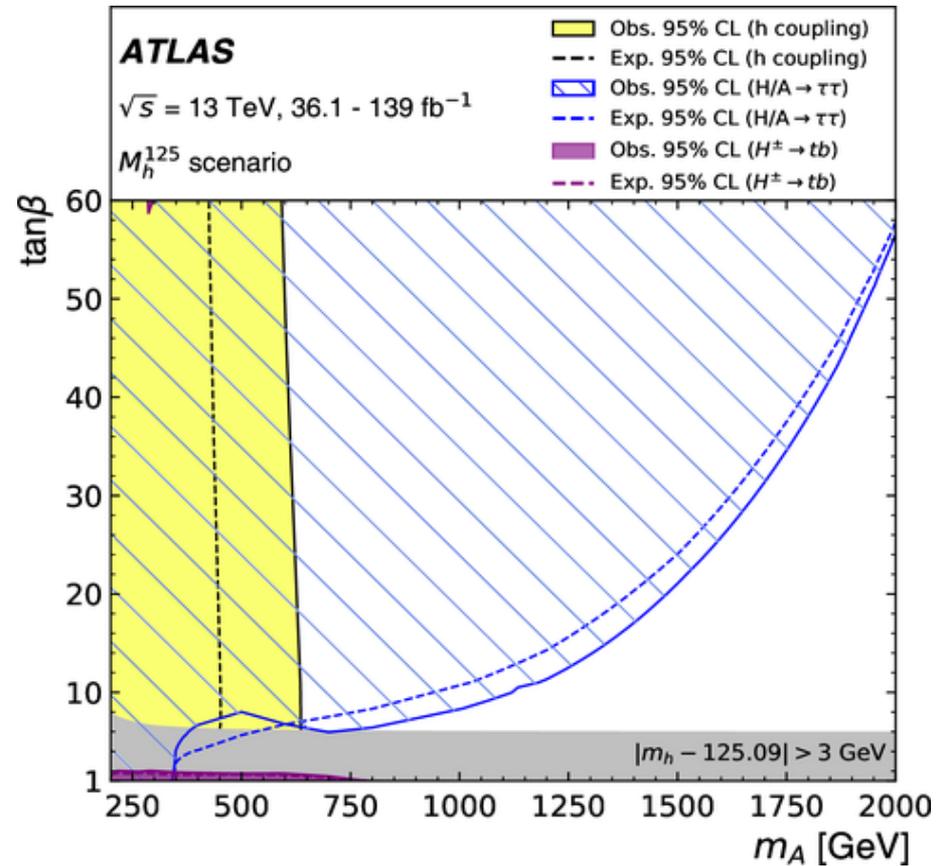
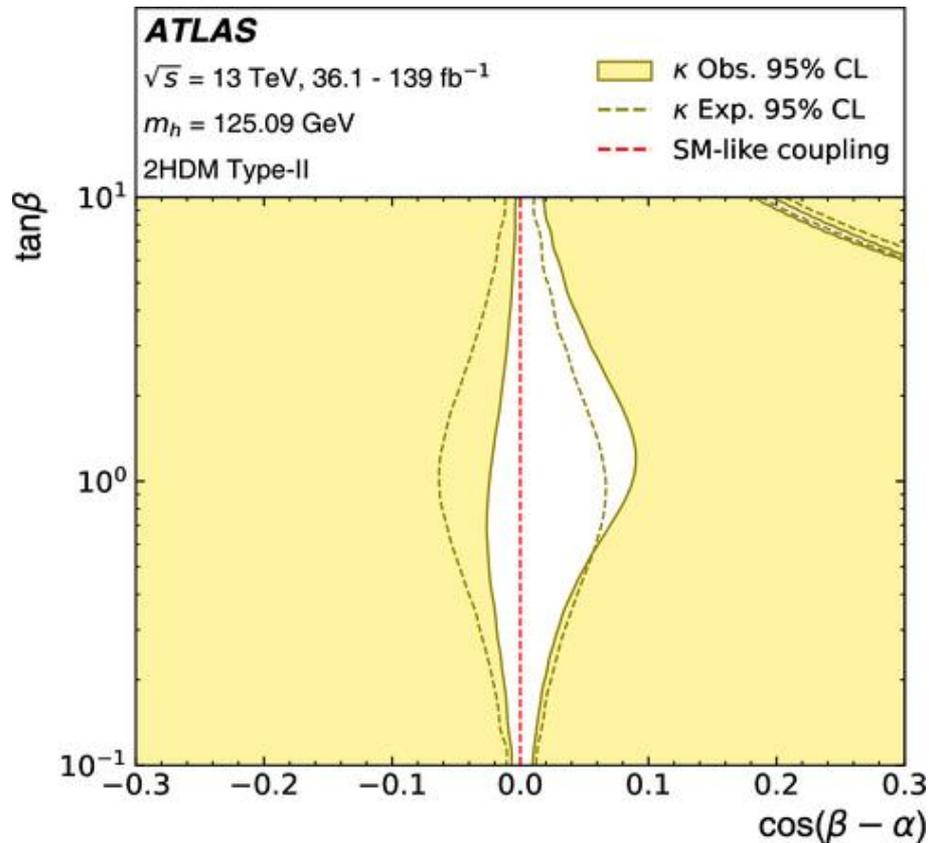


These results can be used to constrain BSM Higgs scenarios.

Interpretation of $H(125)$ Measurements

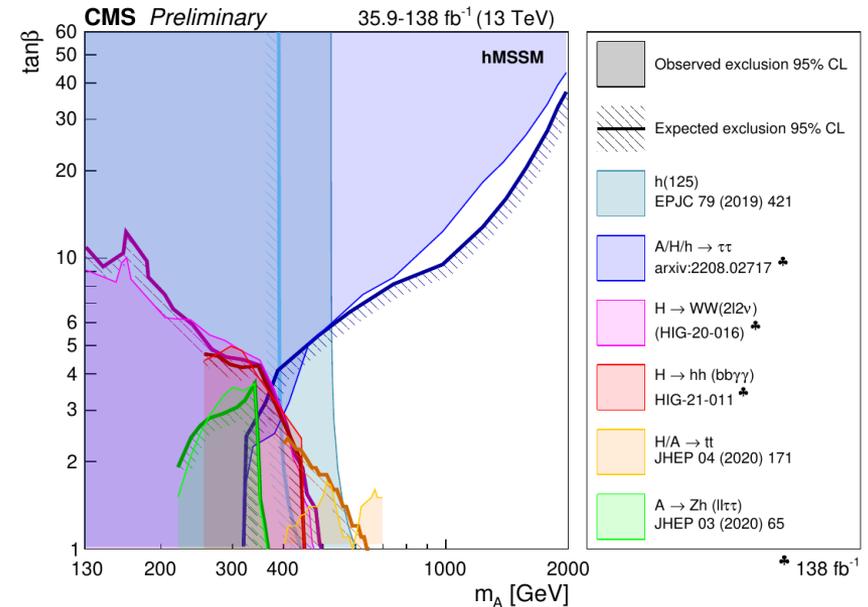
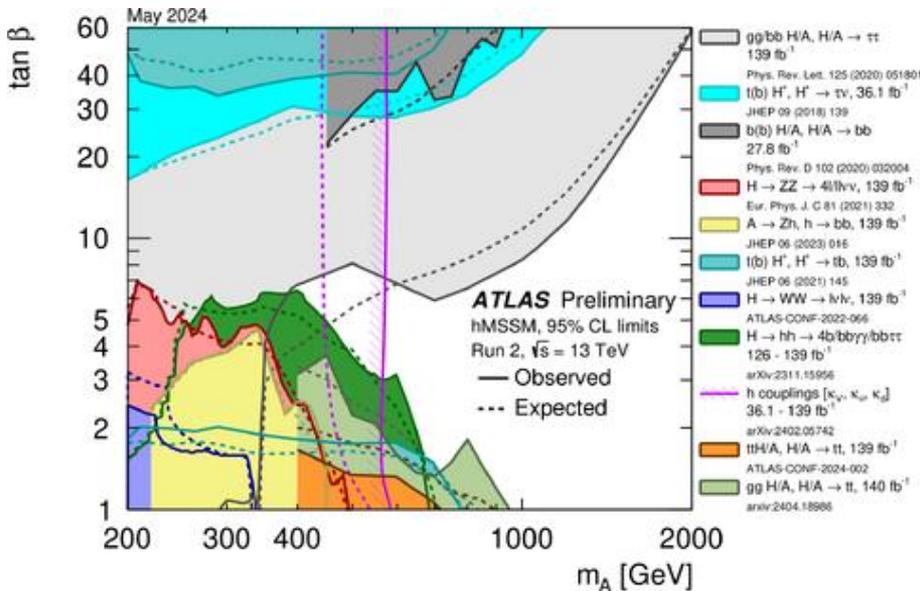
- Production and decay rates of $H(125)$ are interpreted in 2HDM and MSSM scenarios.

[arXiv:2402.05742](https://arxiv.org/abs/2402.05742)



MSSM Higgs Status

- Current status of hMSSM.
- Some more full Run2 results to be released.



<https://atlas.web.cern.ch/Atlas/GROUPS/PHYSICS/PUBNOTES/ATL-PHYS-PUB-2024-008/>

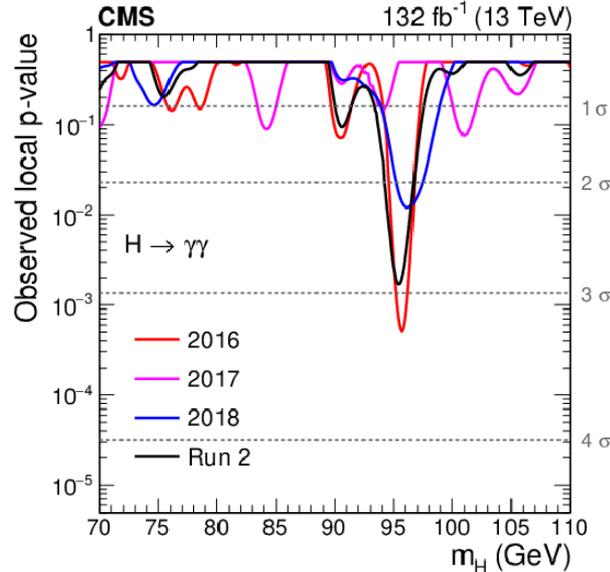
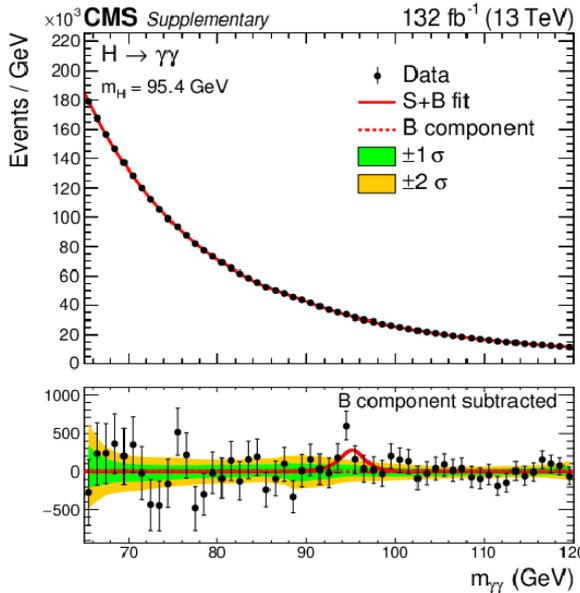
https://twiki.cern.ch/twiki/bin/view/CMSPublic/SummaryResultsHIG#NEW_Summary_of_MSSM_Higgs_Boson

Low mass $H \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$

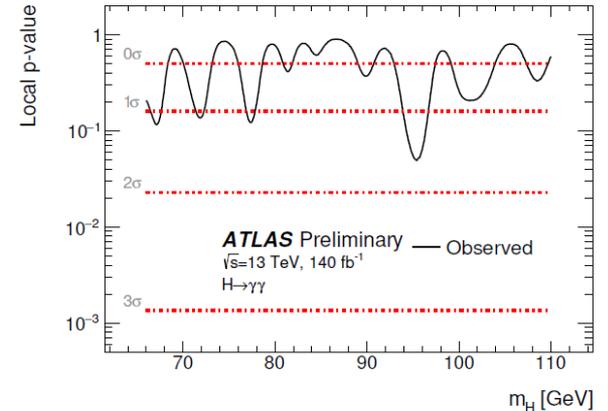
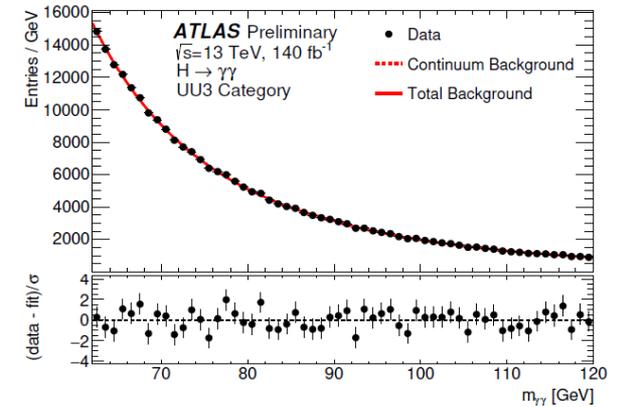
- Many theories can give rise to additional low mass Higgs bosons.
- CMS observes an excess around 95.4 GeV with local (global) significance of 2.9σ (1.3σ).
- ATLAS local significance of 1.7σ at 95.4 GeV.



[arXiv:2405.18149](https://arxiv.org/abs/2405.18149)

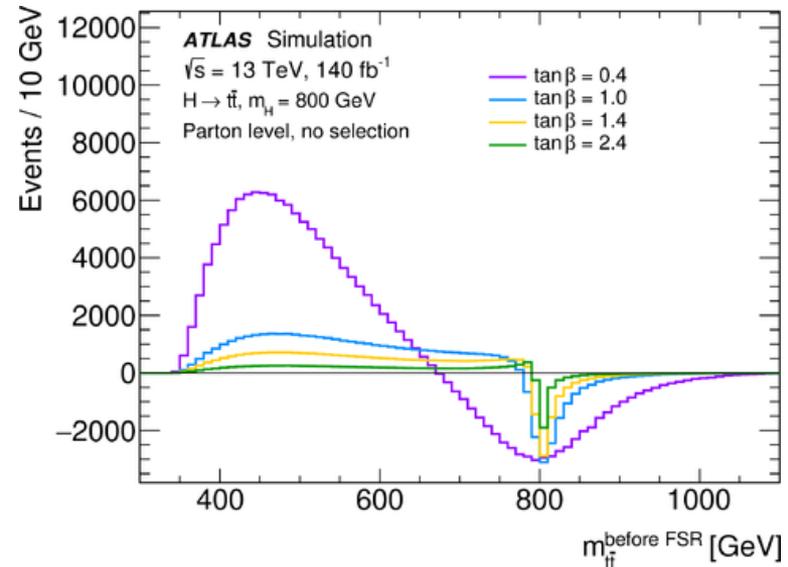
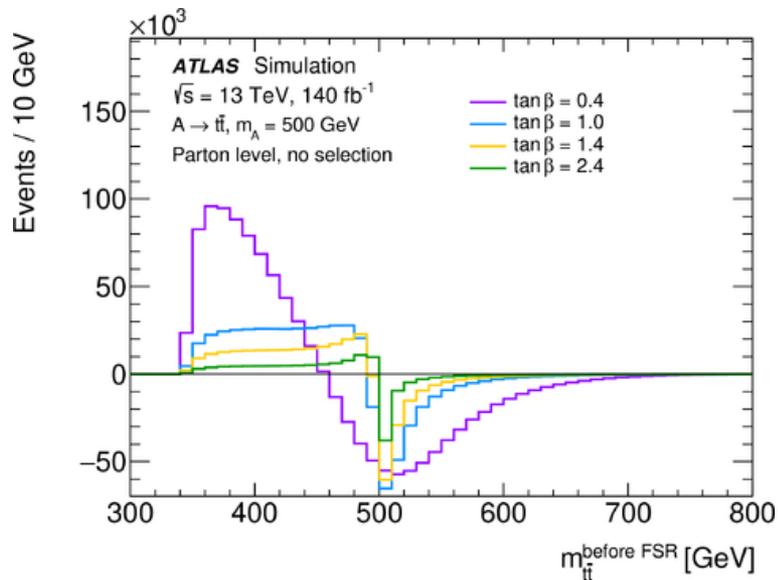
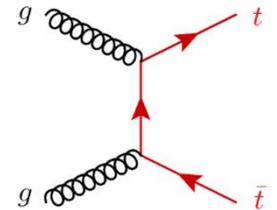
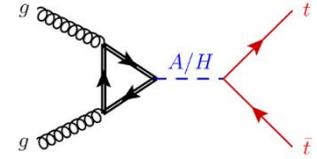


[ATLAS-CONF-2023-035](https://atlas.cern/ATLAS-CONF-2023-035)



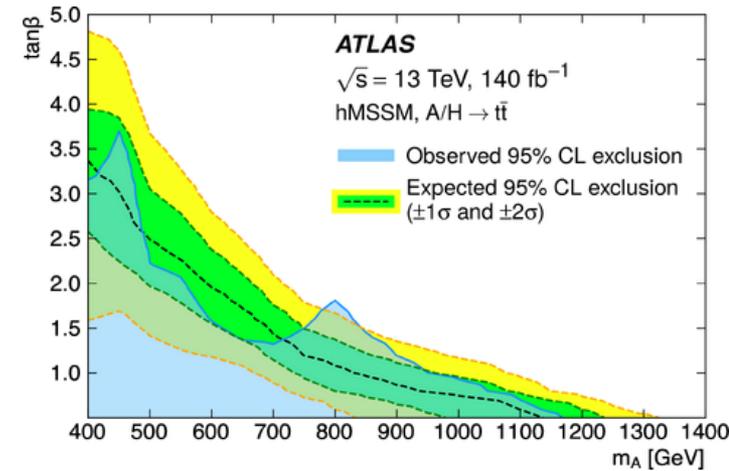
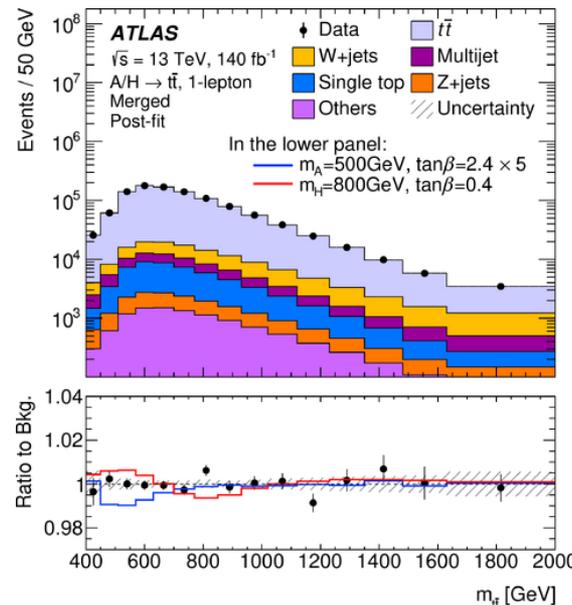
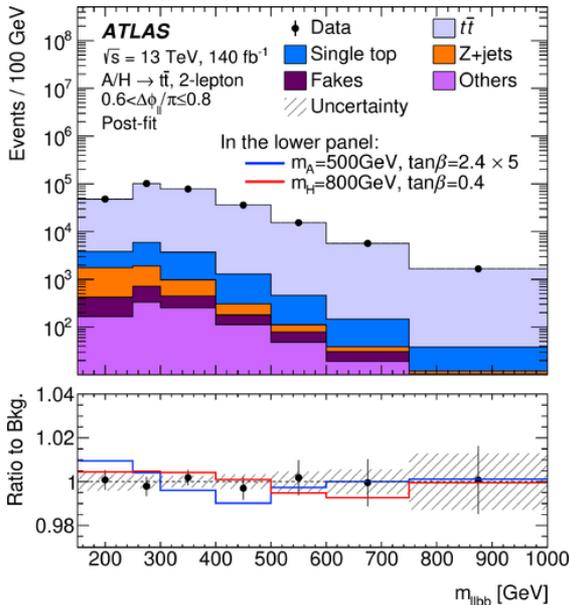
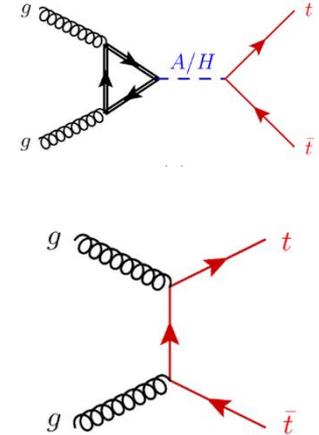
BSM $H/A \rightarrow t\bar{t}$

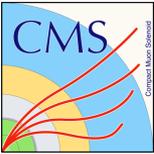
- Promising search for heavy H/A in 2HDM (e.g. MSSM) at low $\tan\beta$.
- Consider the interference with SM $t\bar{t}$ background.



BSM $H/A \rightarrow t\bar{t}$ (cont'd)

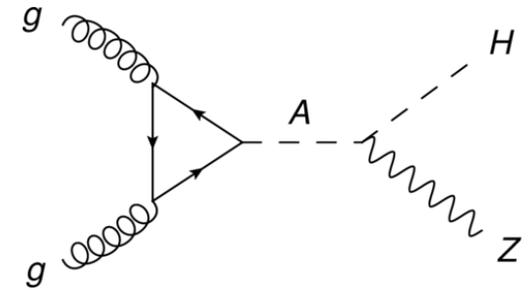
- Analyzed 1 and 2 lepton final states.
- Data were consistent with SM background.
- Most significant deviation was at 800 GeV with a local significance of 2.3σ .





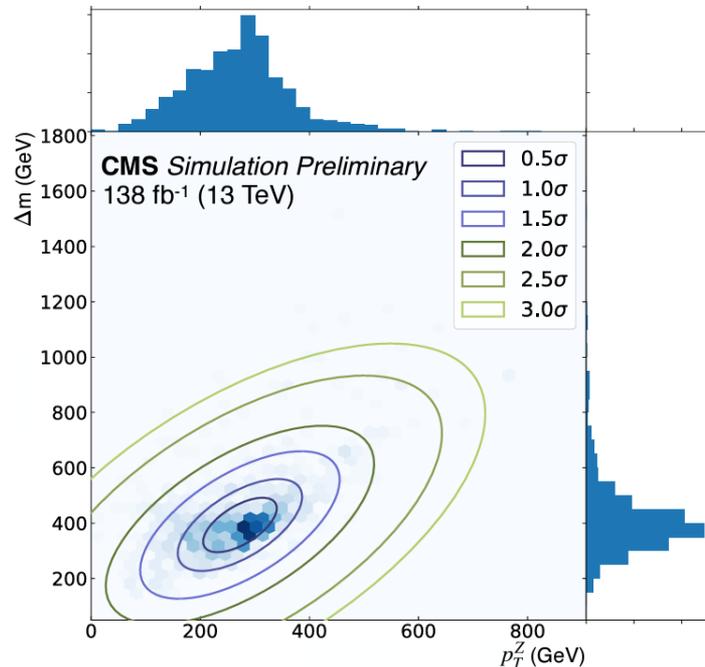
$A \rightarrow ZH \rightarrow \ell\ell t\bar{t}$

- Region with $400 \text{ GeV} < m_H \ll m_A$ is unexplored.
- This region is favored by some electroweak baryogenesis scenarios.
- Analyze events with $\ell^+\ell^- + n_j(1, \geq 2b)$
- Elliptical bins ($\Delta m, p_Z$) define final discriminant
- No significant deviation from SM background.

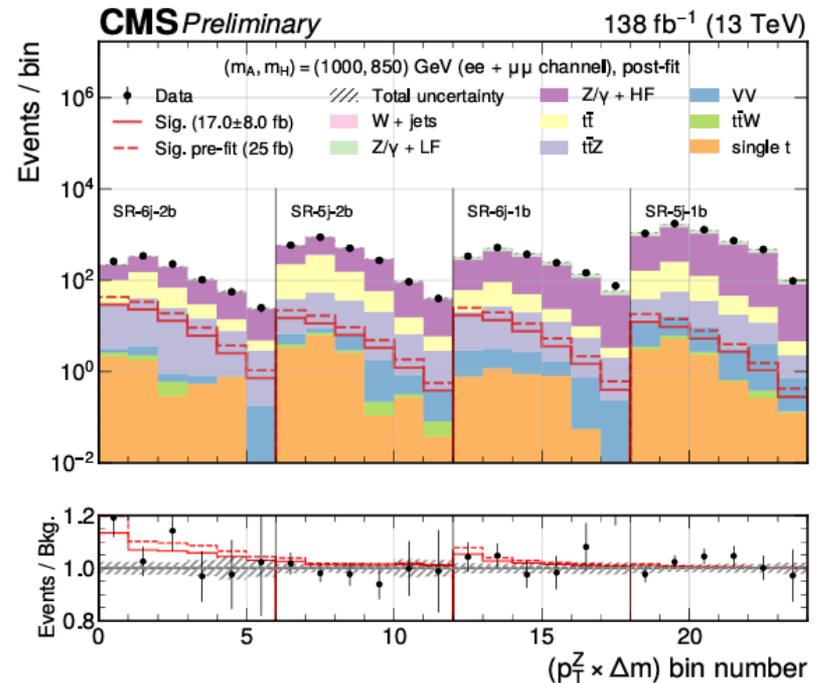


Involves two BSM Higgs bosons

Expected ($\Delta m, p_Z$) distribution for signal for $m_A = 1000 \text{ GeV}, m_H = 600 \text{ GeV}$



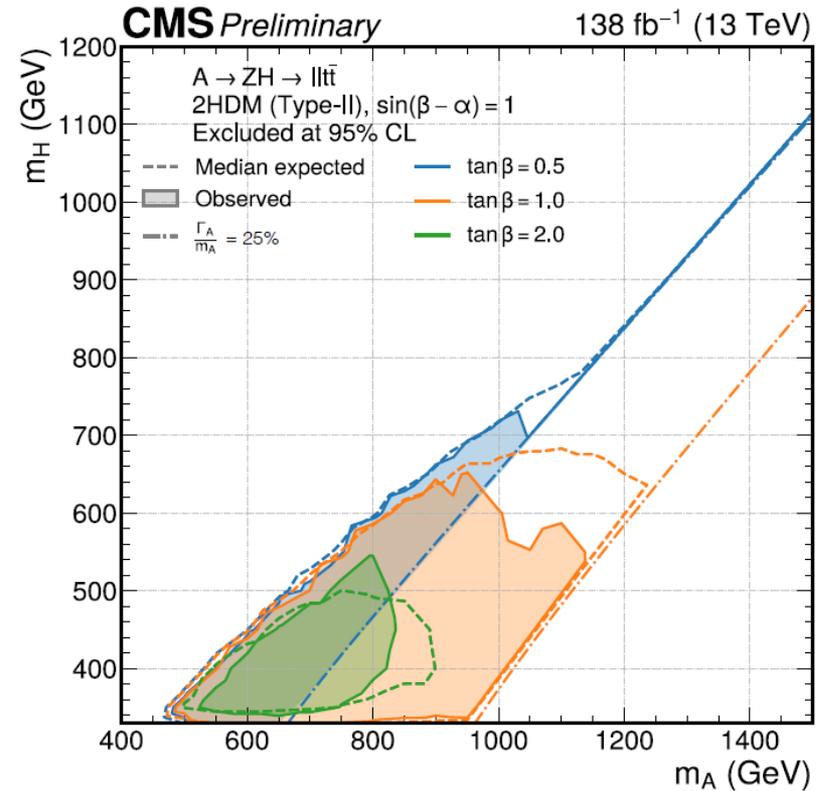
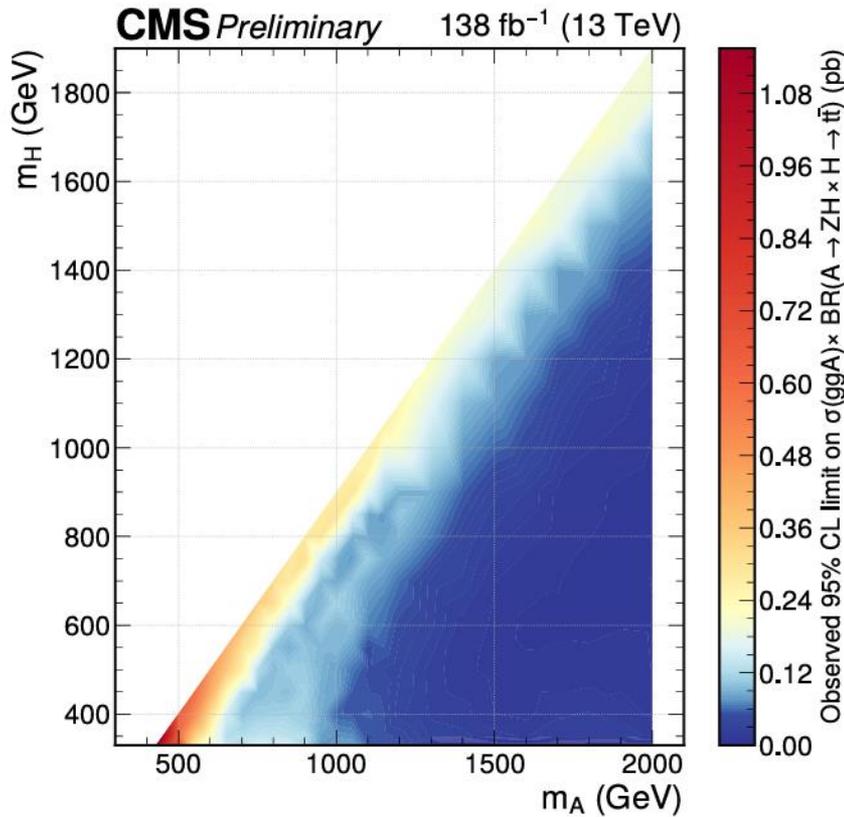
Data distribution for signal hypothesis of $m_A = 1000 \text{ GeV}, m_H = 850 \text{ GeV}$





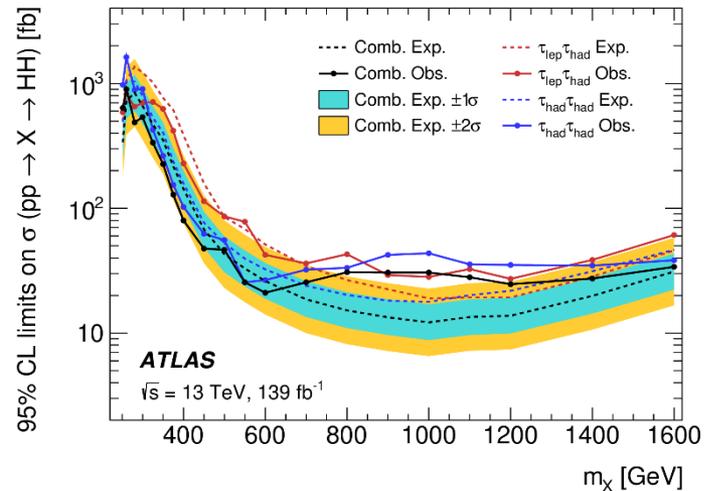
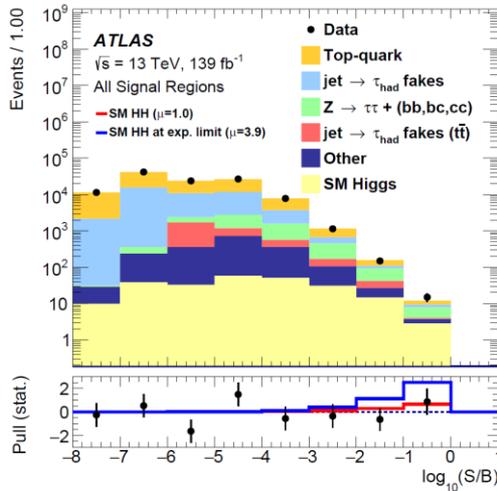
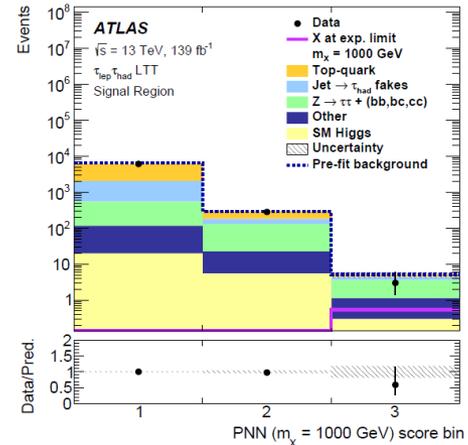
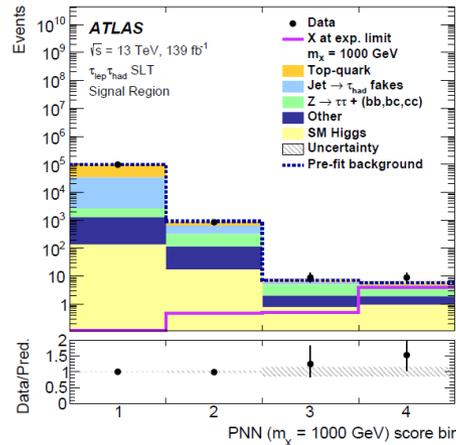
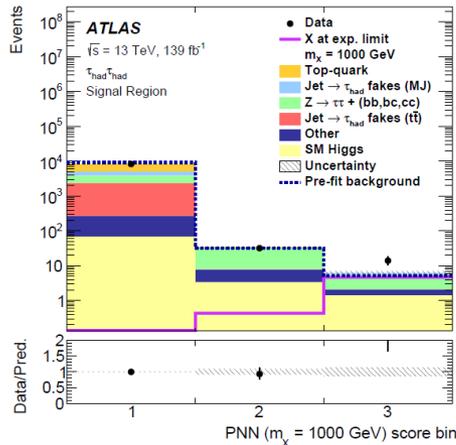
$A \rightarrow ZH \rightarrow \ell\ell t\bar{t}$ (cont'd)

Exclusion limits for Type II 2HDM are set at low $\tan\beta$ values.



$H \rightarrow h_{125} h_{125} \rightarrow bb\tau\tau$

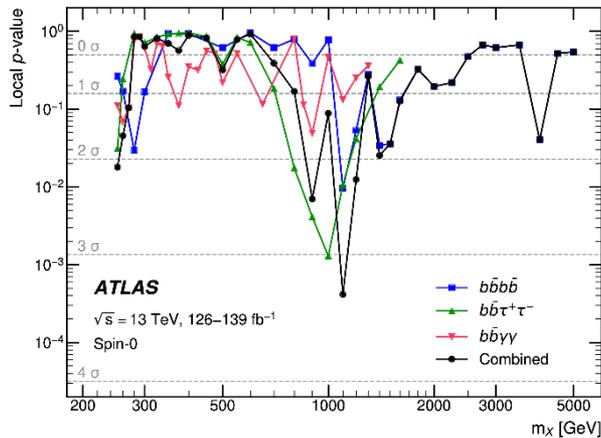
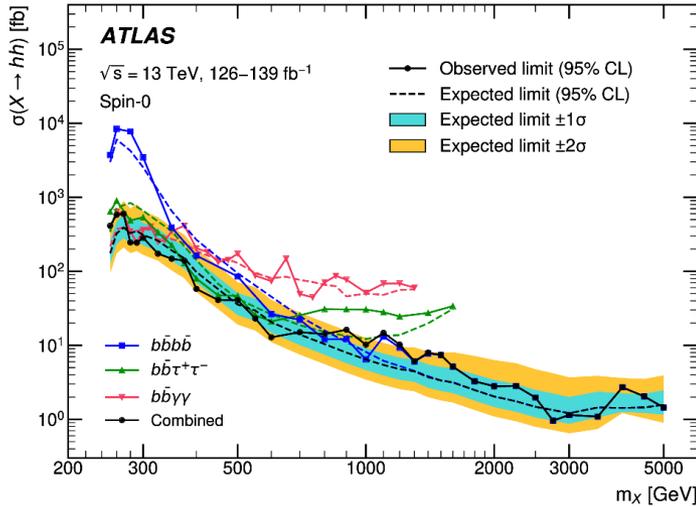
- $\tau_{had}\tau_{had}$ (single and double $\tau_{had-vis}$ triggers), $\tau_{lep}\tau_{had}$ (single lepton and lepton+ $\tau_{had-vis}$ triggers). Require two b -jets.
- PNN trained with inputs including $m_{hh}, m_{\tau\tau}, m_{bb}$



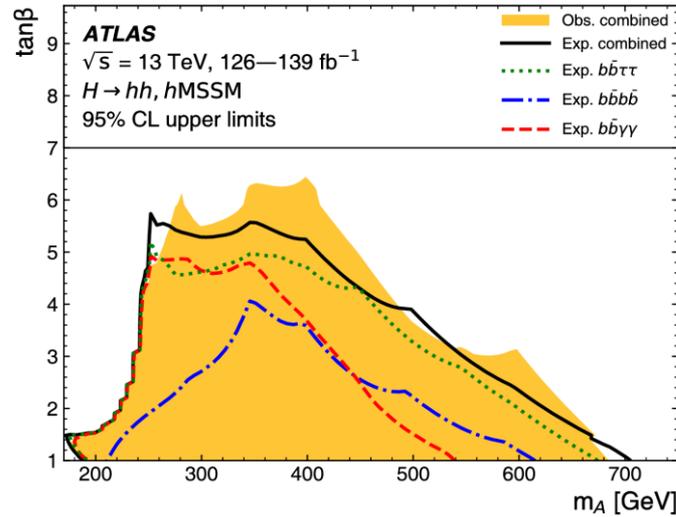
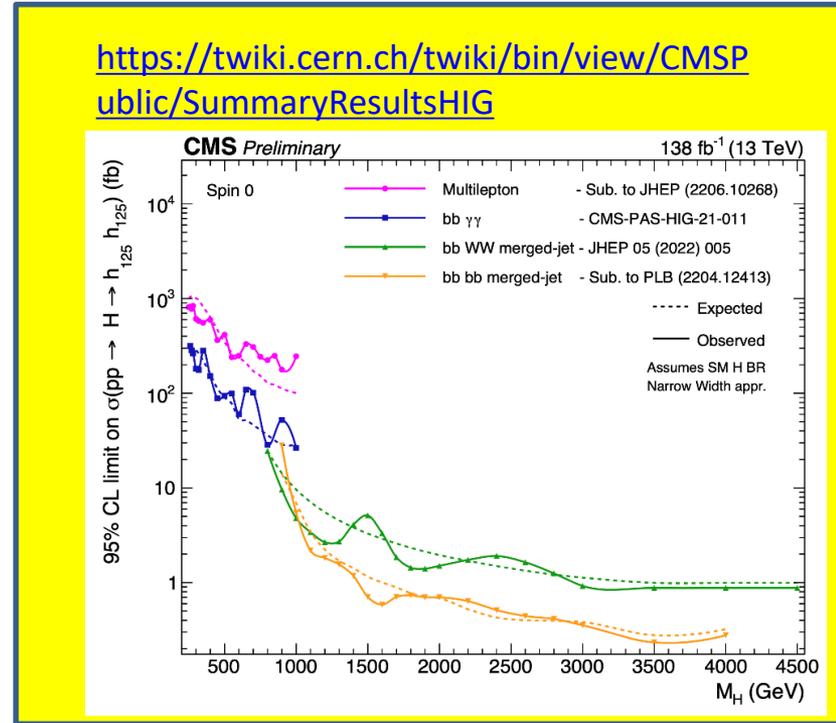
Largest deviation at 1 TeV with local (global) significance of 3.1σ (2.0σ).

$H \rightarrow h_{125}h_{125}$

Phys. Rev. Lett. 132 (2024) 231801



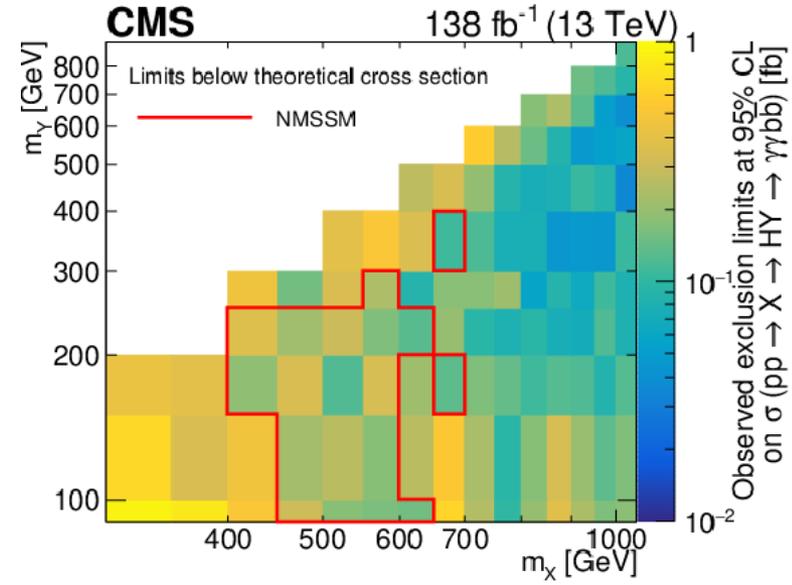
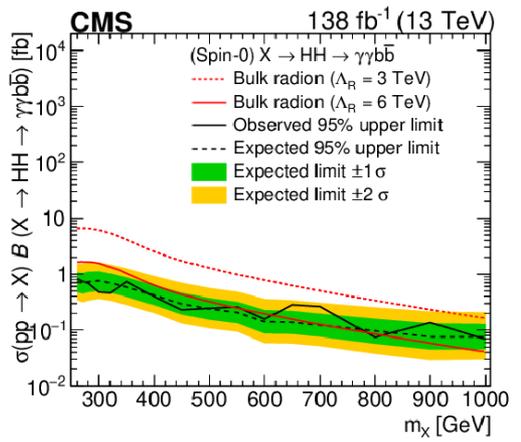
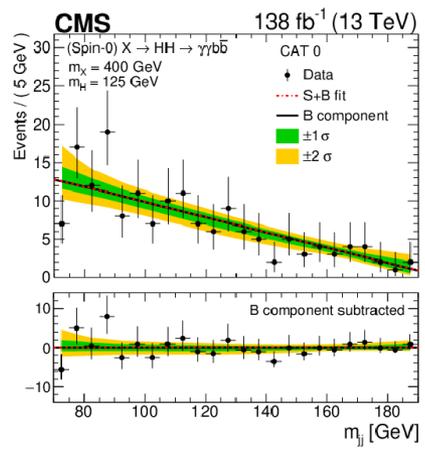
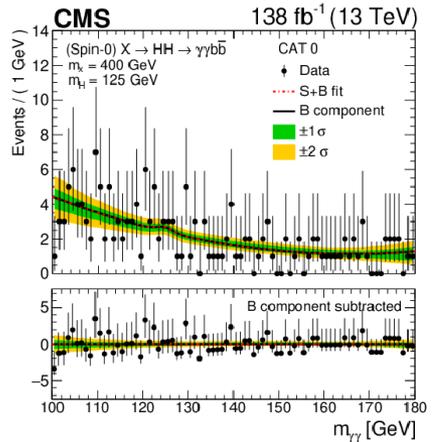
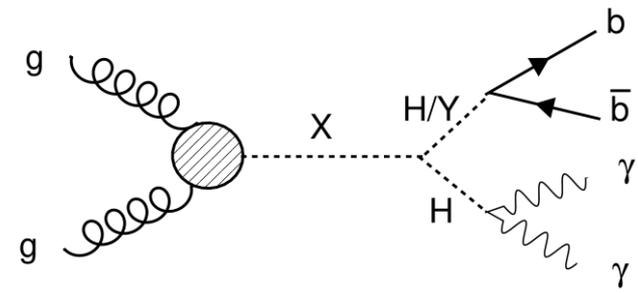
Largest 1.1 TeV, with a local (global) significance of 3.3σ (2.1σ).





$X \rightarrow HH/HY \rightarrow b\bar{b}\gamma\gamma$

- MSSM motivated search.
- X : heavy spin-0 particle.
 - Spin-2 was also searched for.
- Y : spin-0 particle. Can be another $H(125)$.
- BDT was trained to divide signal regions.



Involves two BSM Higgs bosons.
Interpretation with NMSSM.

Searches in 2HDM+Singlet/NMSSM

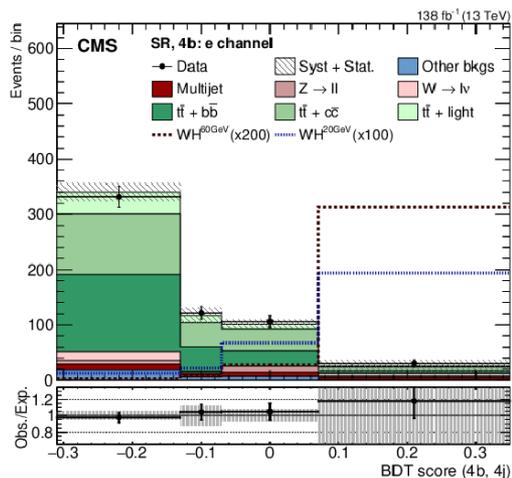
– 7 Higgs Bosons

$$h_1, h_2, h_3, H^+, H^-, a_1, a_2$$

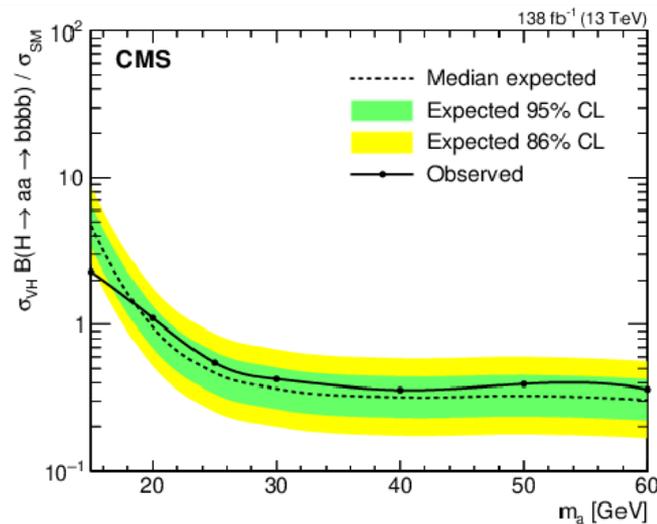
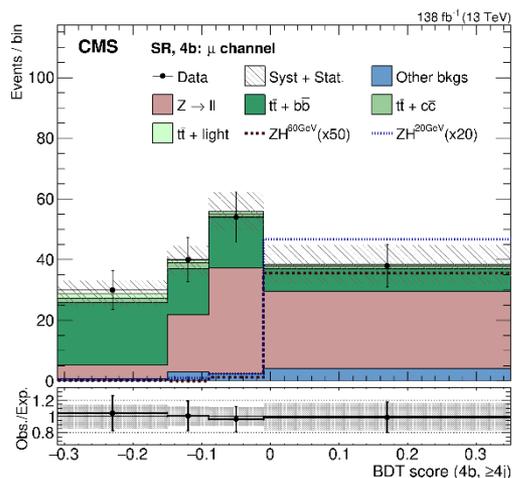
$VH, H \rightarrow aa \rightarrow b\bar{b} b\bar{b}$

- $a \rightarrow b\bar{b}$ is usually the dominant decay mode above $b\bar{b}$ threshold.
- $Z \rightarrow \ell\ell$ and $W \rightarrow \ell\nu$ channels.
- 3 or 4 b-tagged jets.
- BDT discriminants trained for ZH and WH channels for signal separation.

$WH \rightarrow e\nu + 4b$ chan.

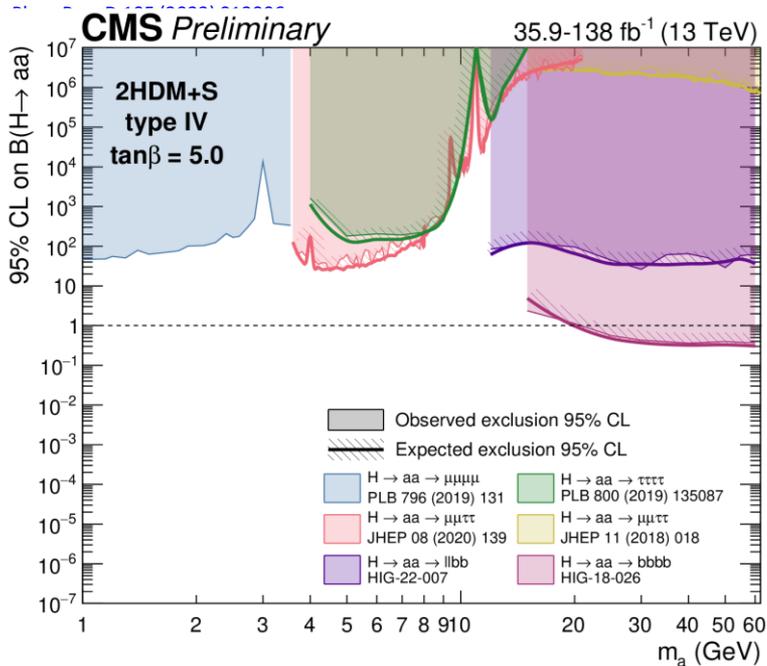


$ZH \rightarrow \mu\nu + 4b$ chan.

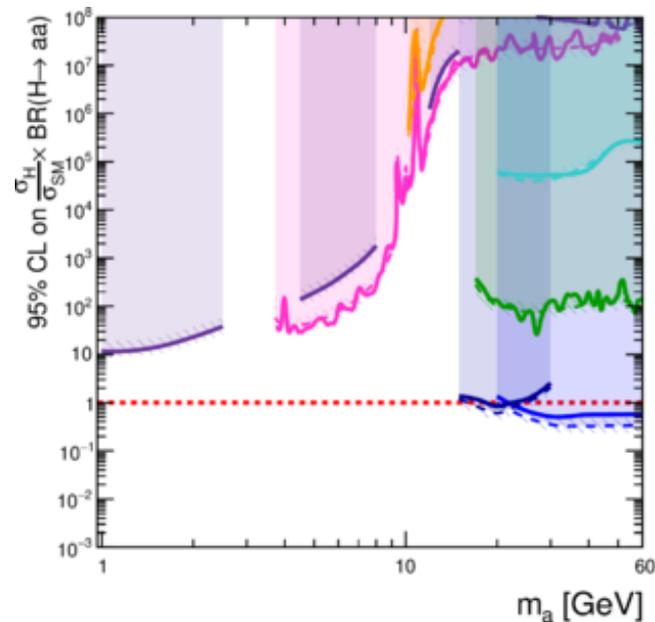


$H \rightarrow aa$ Search Summary Plots

<https://twiki.cern.ch/twiki/bin/view/CMSPublic/Summary2HDMRun2>

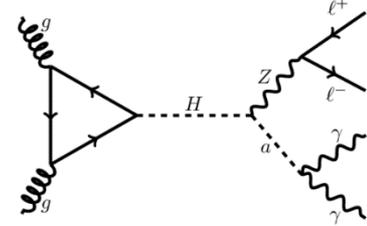


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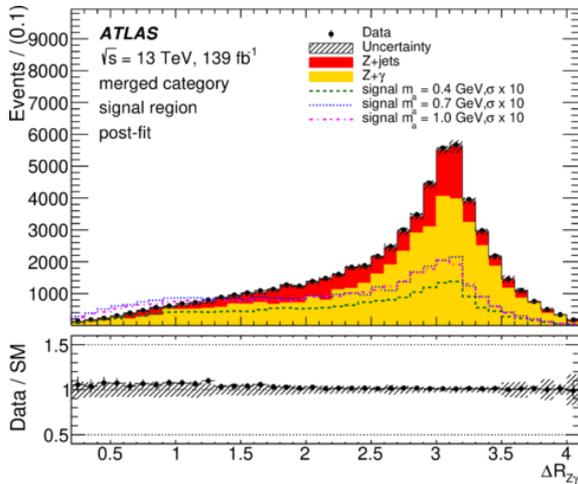


$H \rightarrow Za, a \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$

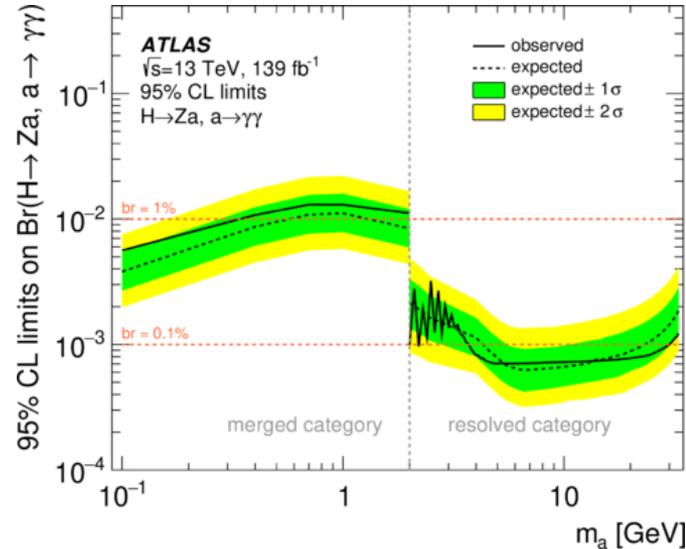
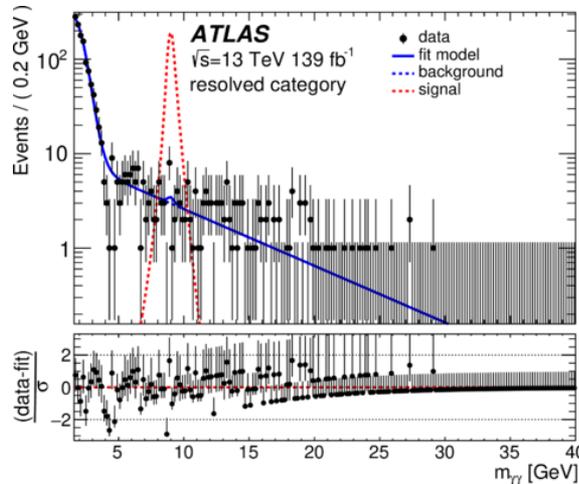
- $H \rightarrow Za$ decay is unexplored.
- $H \rightarrow Za$ decay is also motivated by axion models.
- Analysis split into resolved and merged categories based on angular separation of γ 's.
- Main backgrounds from $Z + jets$ (π^0 decays) and $Z + \gamma$.
 - Composition is 25:75 in merged, 90:10 in resolved.



Merged



Resolved



CMS has a comparable results in this search: [Phys. Lett. B 852 \(2024\) 138582](https://arxiv.org/abs/2405.12345).

Summary

- LHC is under Run3 operation in 2022-2025.
 - ATLAS/CMS recorded $\sim 100 \text{ fb}^{-1}$ of 13.6 TeV $p - p$ collision data in Run 3.
 - Plan to have 250 fb^{-1} at end of 2025.
 - Collaborations ramping up Run 3 analyses.
- Full Run 2 data ($\sim 140 \text{ fb}^{-1}$ at 13 TeV) analysis are going on.
 - Some more full Run2 results to be released for 2HDM, MSSM scenarios.
 - Complicated signatures and heavier masses are searched for.
 - Advanced theoretical scenarios are explored.
- Run 3 dataset will enable searches and measurements at higher precision.