

UHECR air showers: challenging our understanding of particle physics?

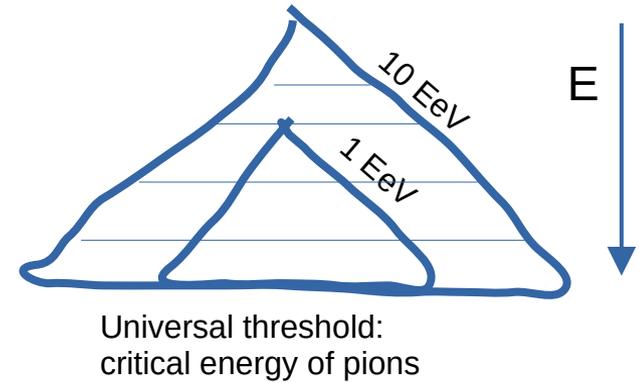
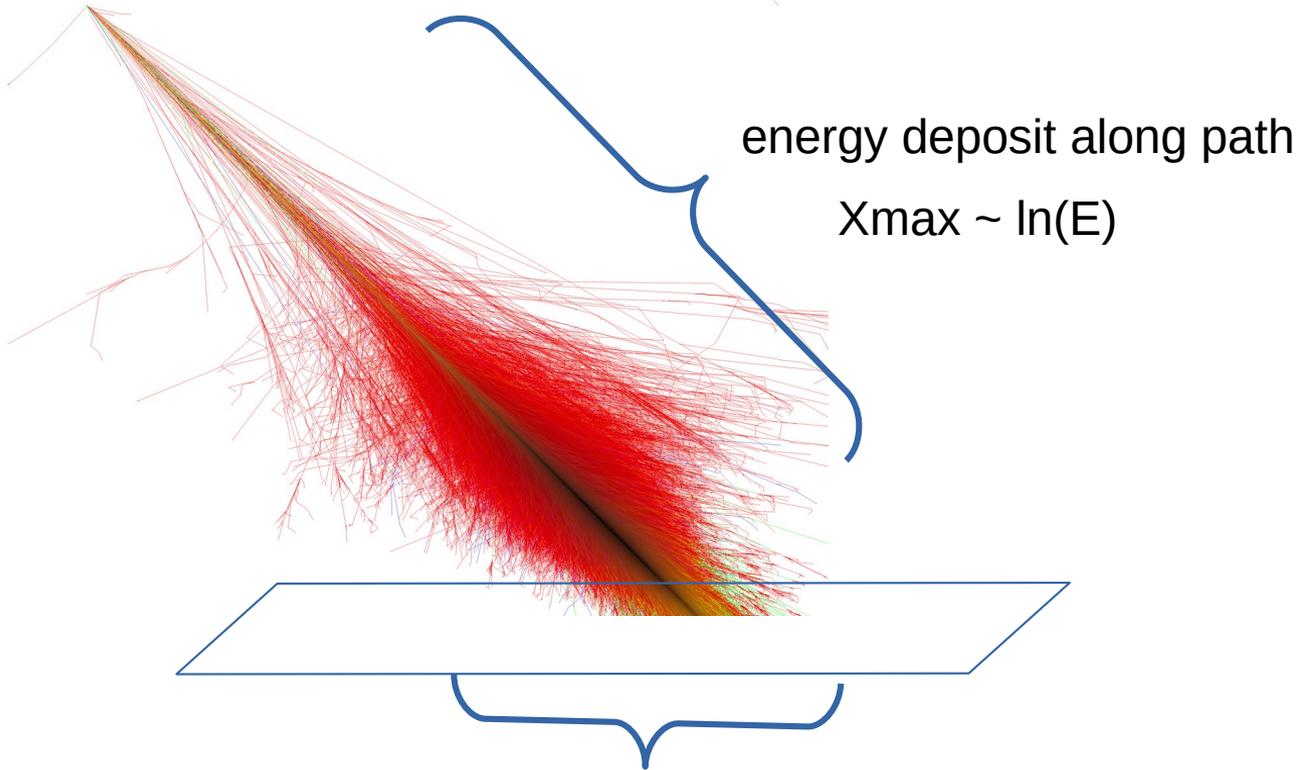
Felix Riehn (IGFAE, Santiago de Compostela)

Rencontres du Vietnam: Theory meets experiment: particle astrophysics & cosmology

Quy Nhon, Vietnam

7.1.2023

Air shower observables



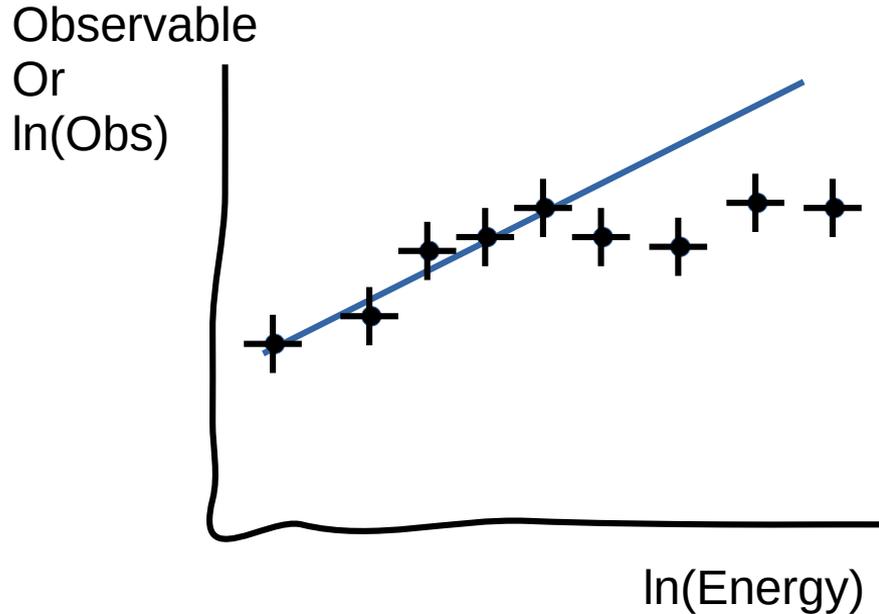
(CORSIKA simulation
proton at 10 EeV,
Knapp et al.)

particles at (under)ground

$N_{\text{mu}} \sim E$

Signatures of new physics

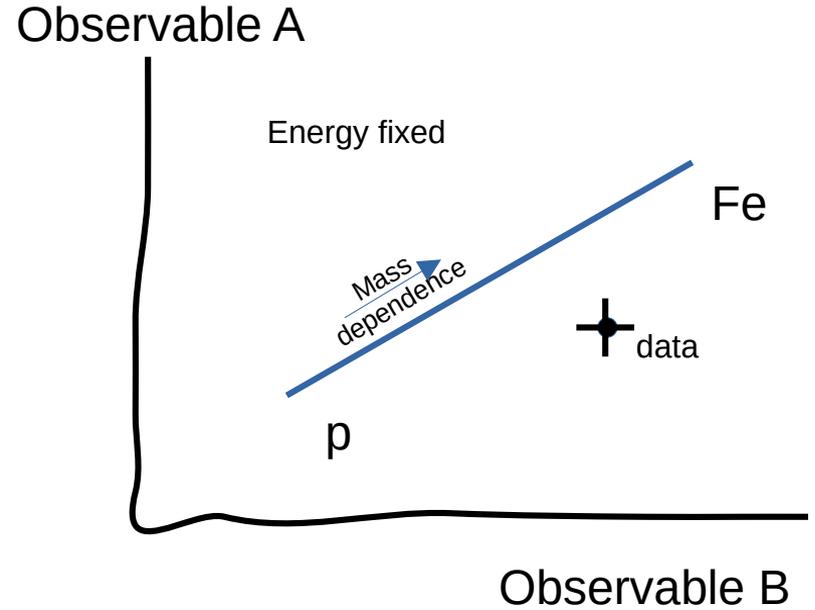
Kinks in energy dependence



If Observable depends on mass:
Need to know mass composition

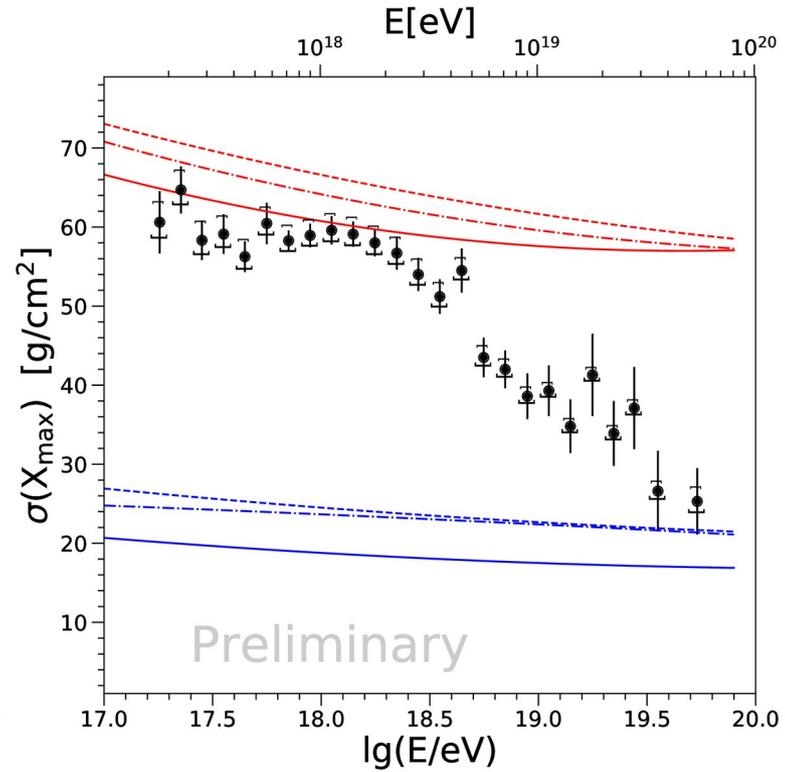
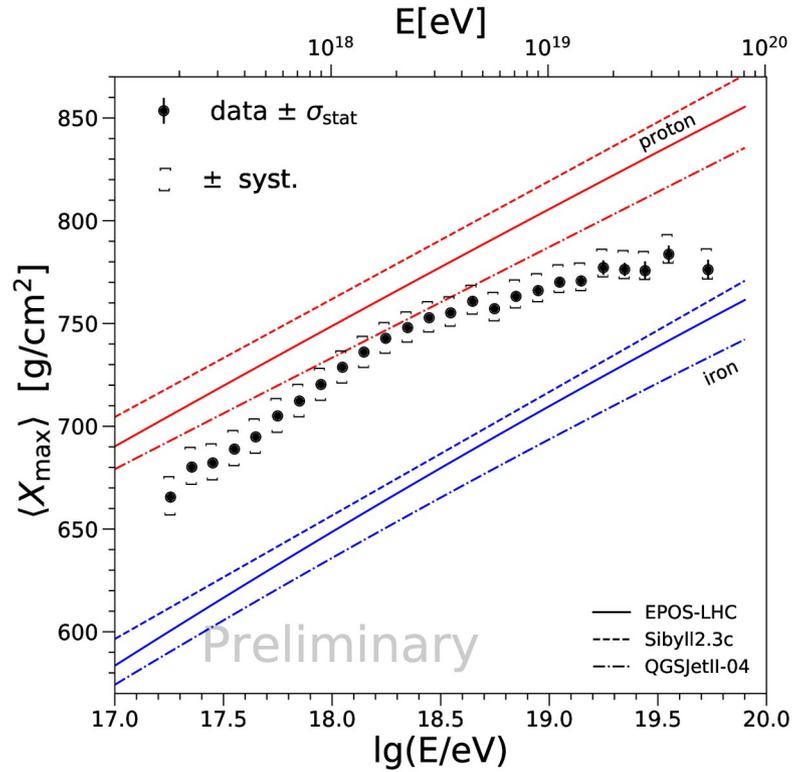
'Inconsistencies'

or



If both Obs A and Obs B
~ mass

Kink in evolution of shower maximum

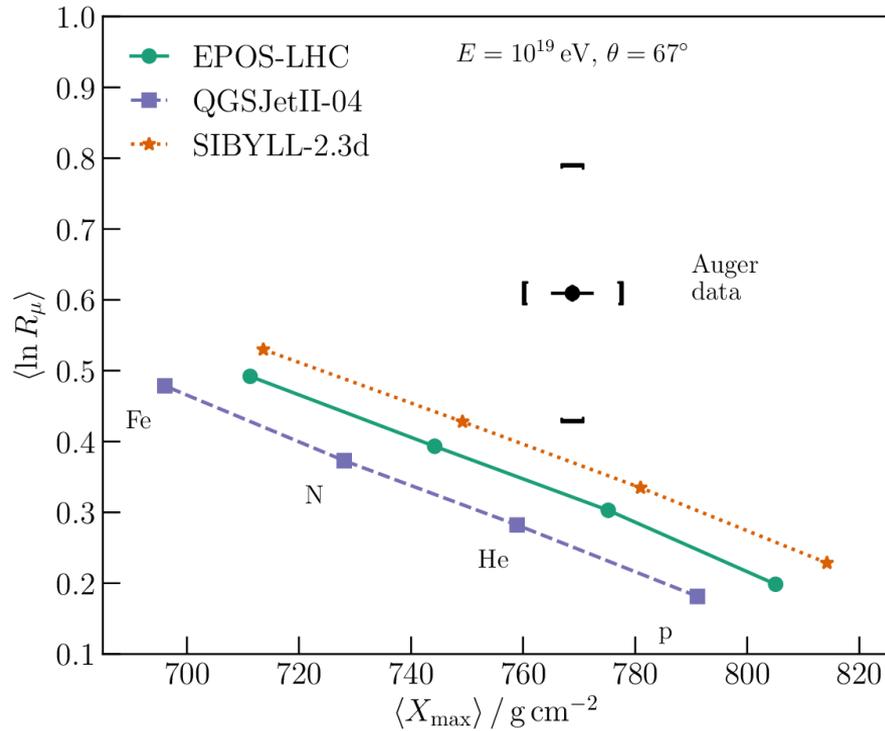


→ change of composition

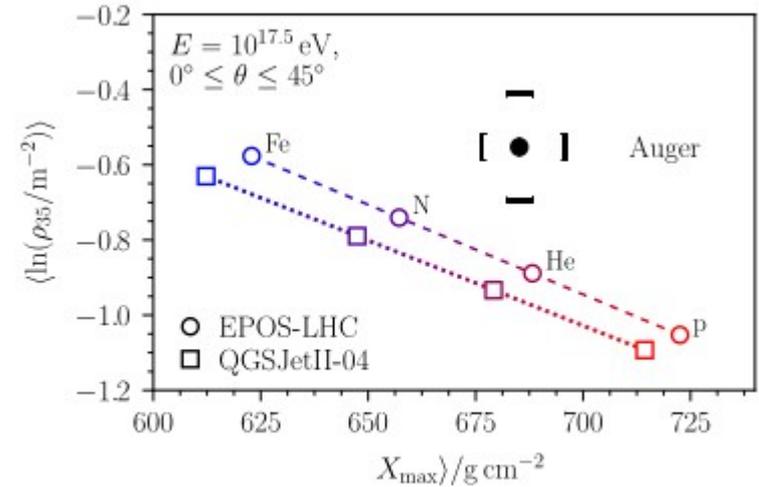
(Auger ICRC 2019)

We do observe such an inconsistency

Inclined showers

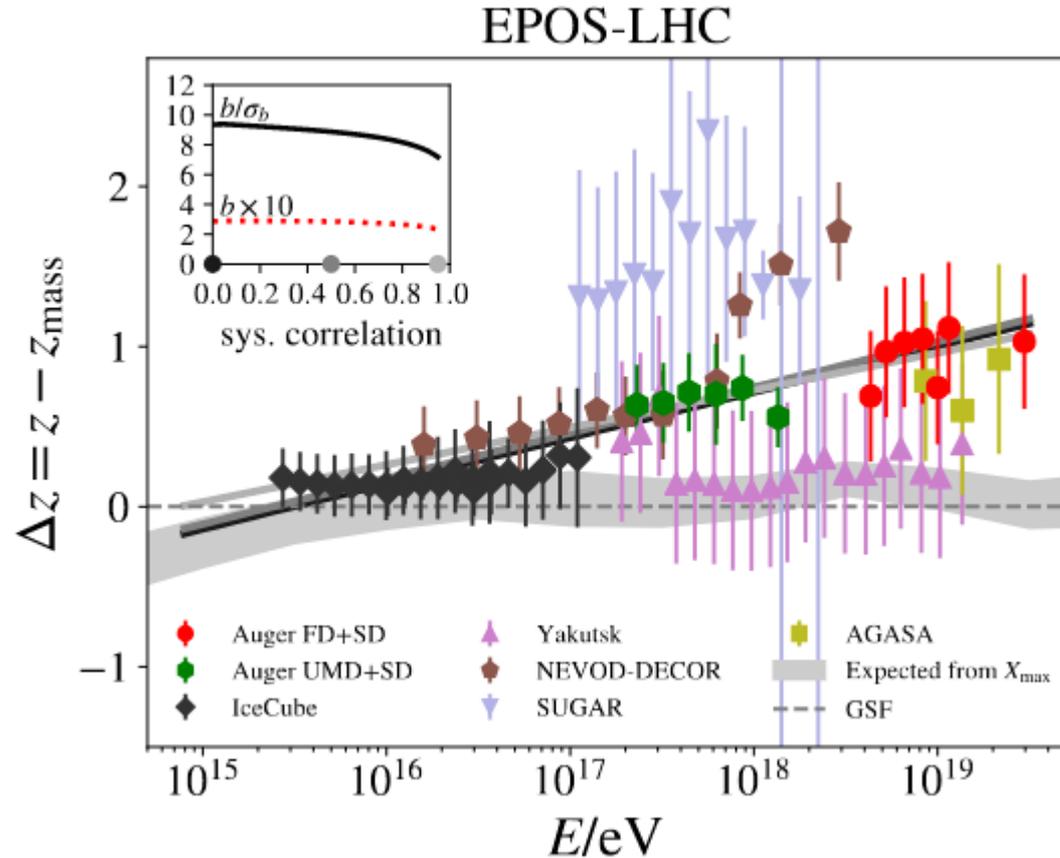


Underground muons



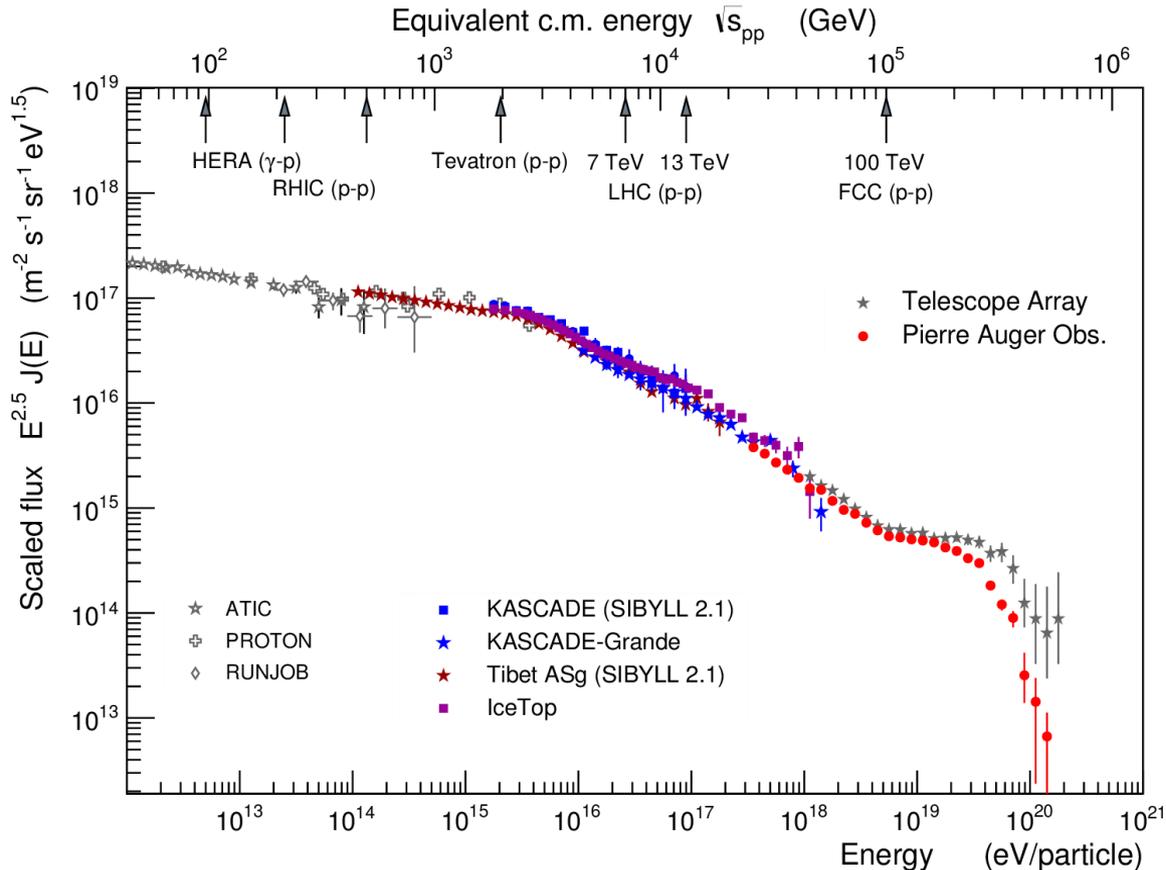
(*Eur. Phys. J. C80 (2020) 751*)

Muon inconsistency omnipresent at UHE



(D. Soldin et al., ICRC 2021,
arXiv:2108.08341)

Ultra-high energy cosmic rays



Energies well beyond LHC ...

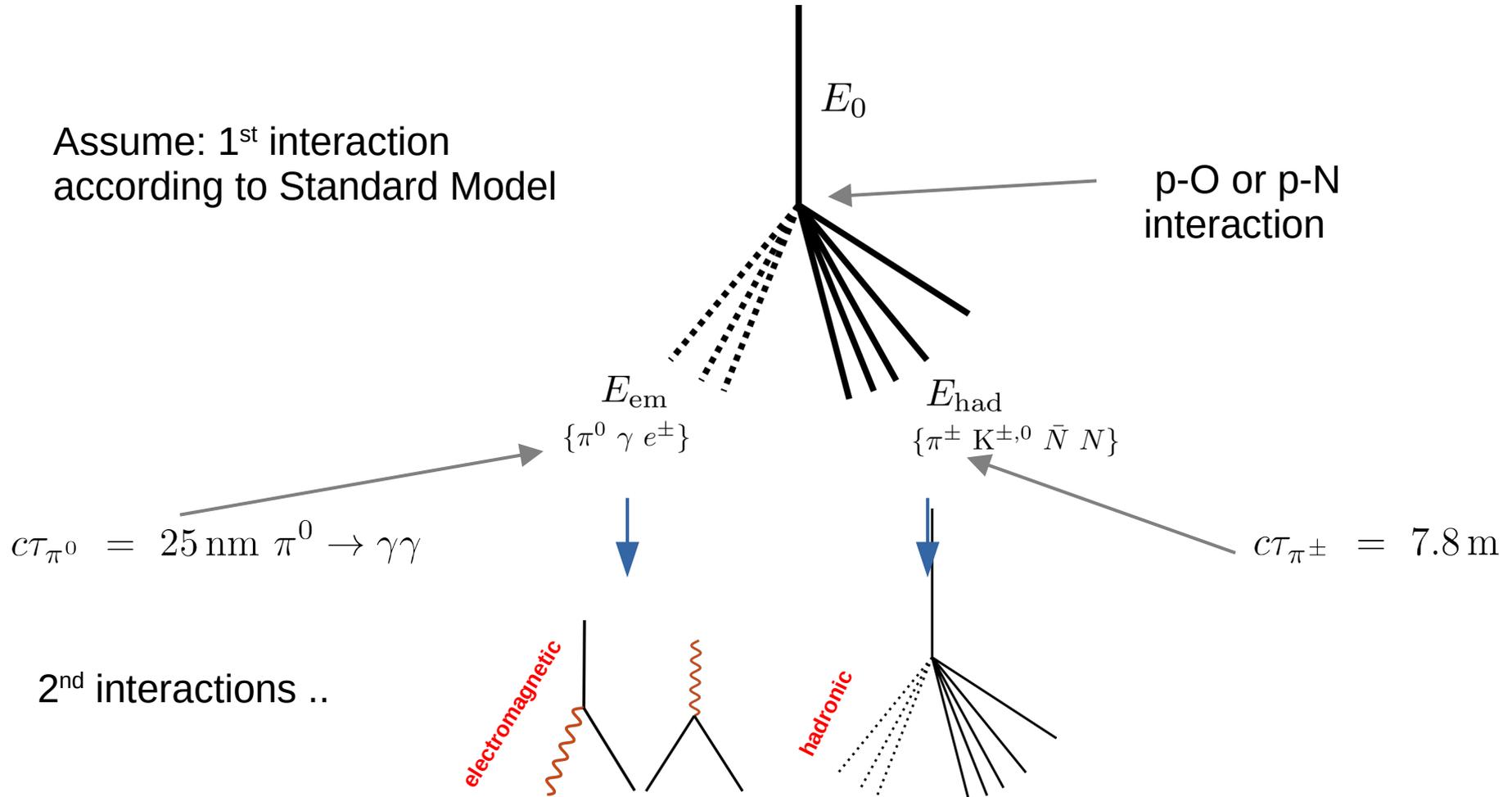
... and its a Nitrogen-Oxygen target ...

... and its mostly pions interacting

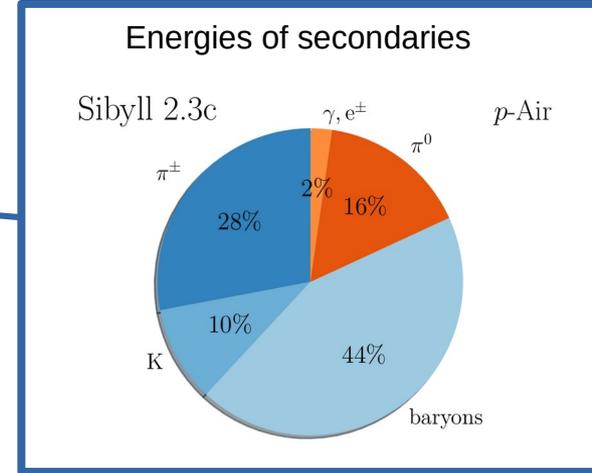
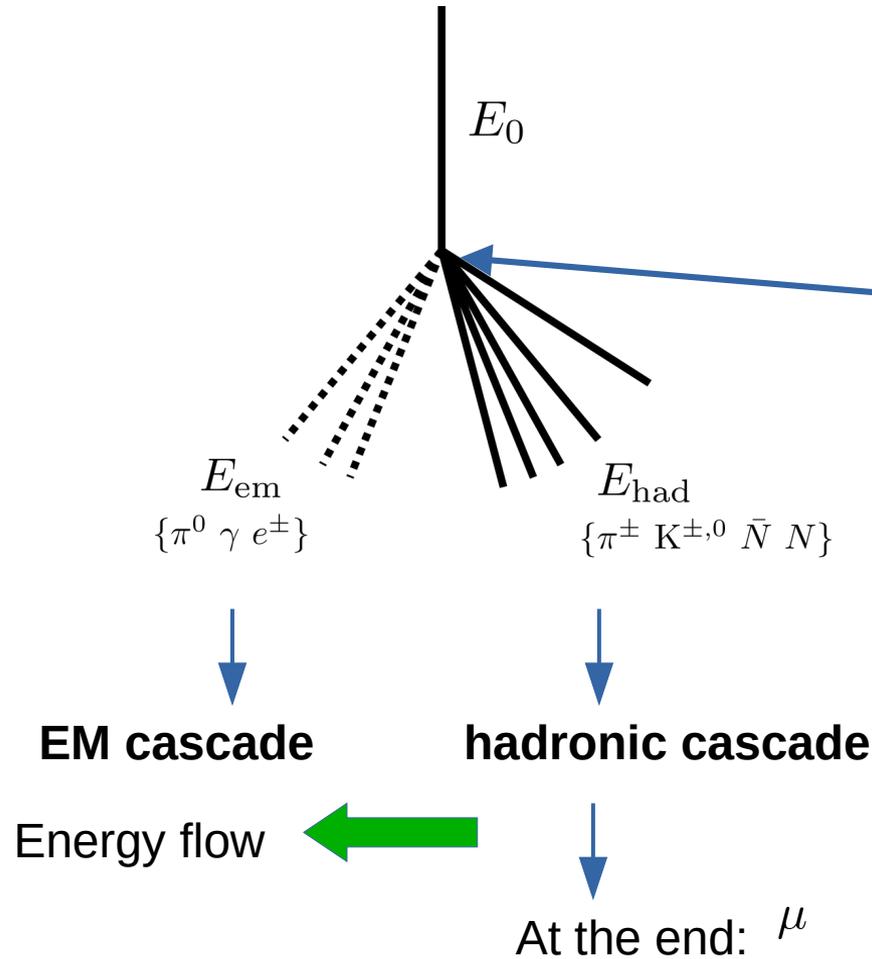
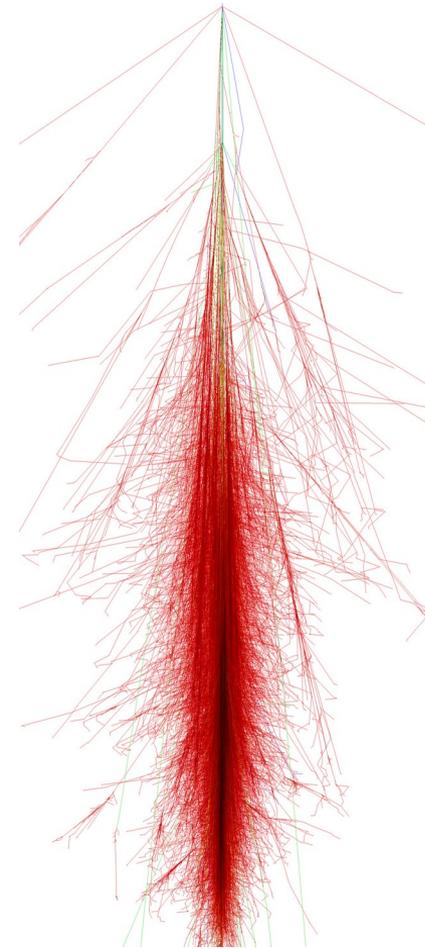
→ models extrapolate !!

What could possibly go wrong ..

Air shower development: two cascades



Air shower development: energy flow



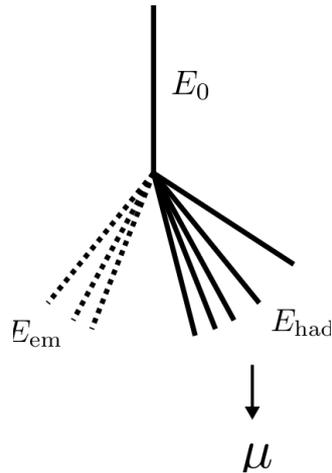
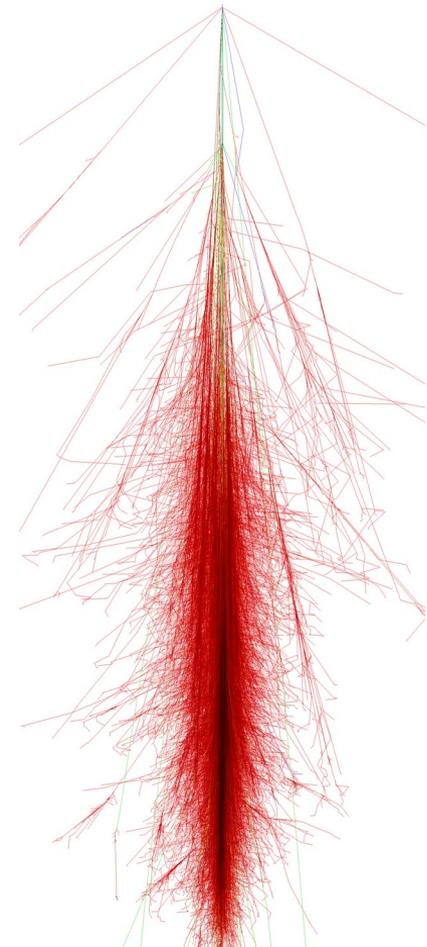
Only 80% energy remains in hadrons ..

After n steps:

$$E_n^{had} = 0.8^n E_0$$

$$E_n^{EM} = (1 - 0.8^n) \hat{E}_0$$

How to get more muons: two scenarios



1) New physics scenario

1st (UHE) interaction modified, a process missing in interaction models

- exhibit Lorentz Invariance Violation?
- Chiral Symmetry Restoration
- severe enhancement of strangeness? (fireball, string-percolation)
- Higgspllosion
-

2) Standard physics scenario

all hadronic interactions modified by a small amount, interaction models essentially correct

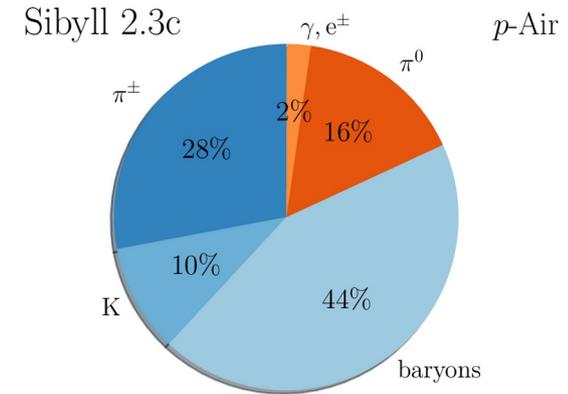
- baryon production
- rho0 production
- enhanced production of hadron resonances (statistical hadronisation, QGP)

Distinguish: standard/exotic

Fluctuations!

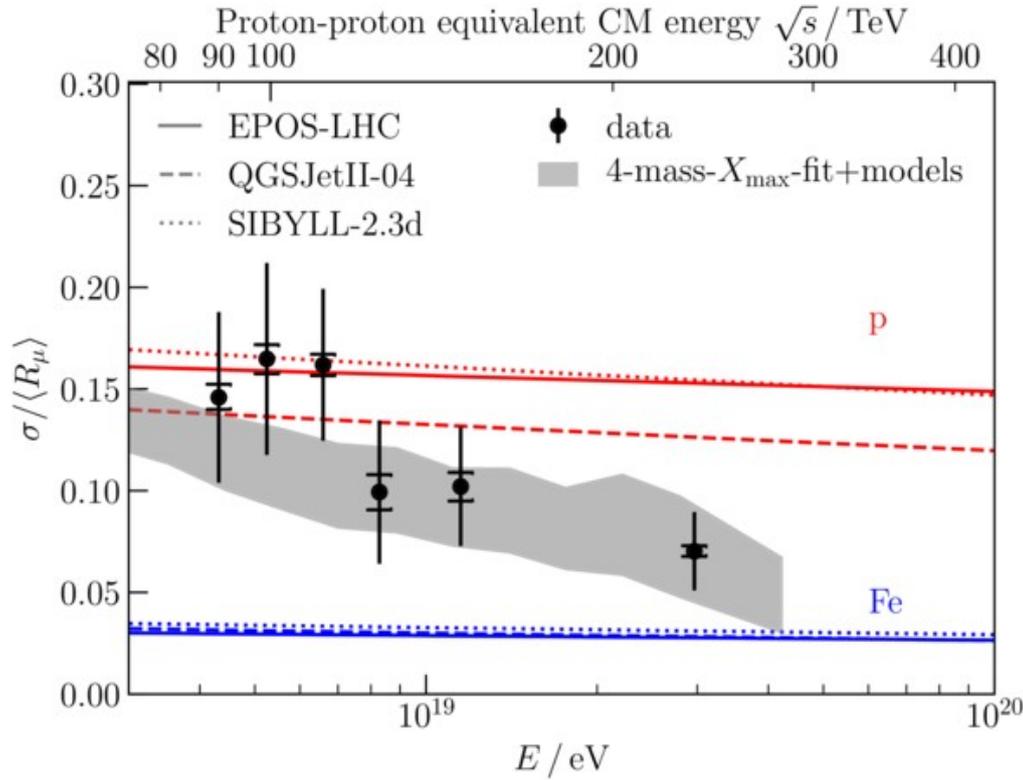


Energypartition



*“fluctuations are dominated by
the energy fluctuations in the 1st interaction”*

Muon fluctuations



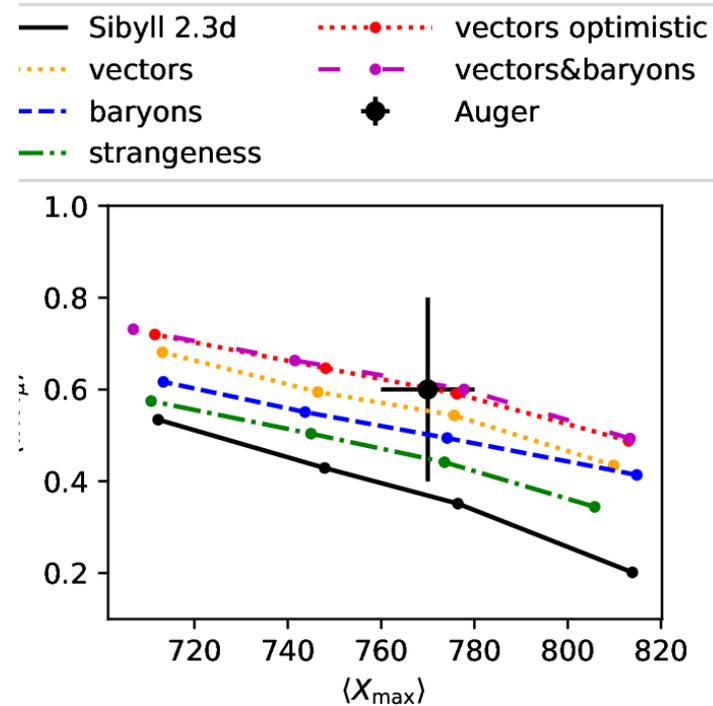
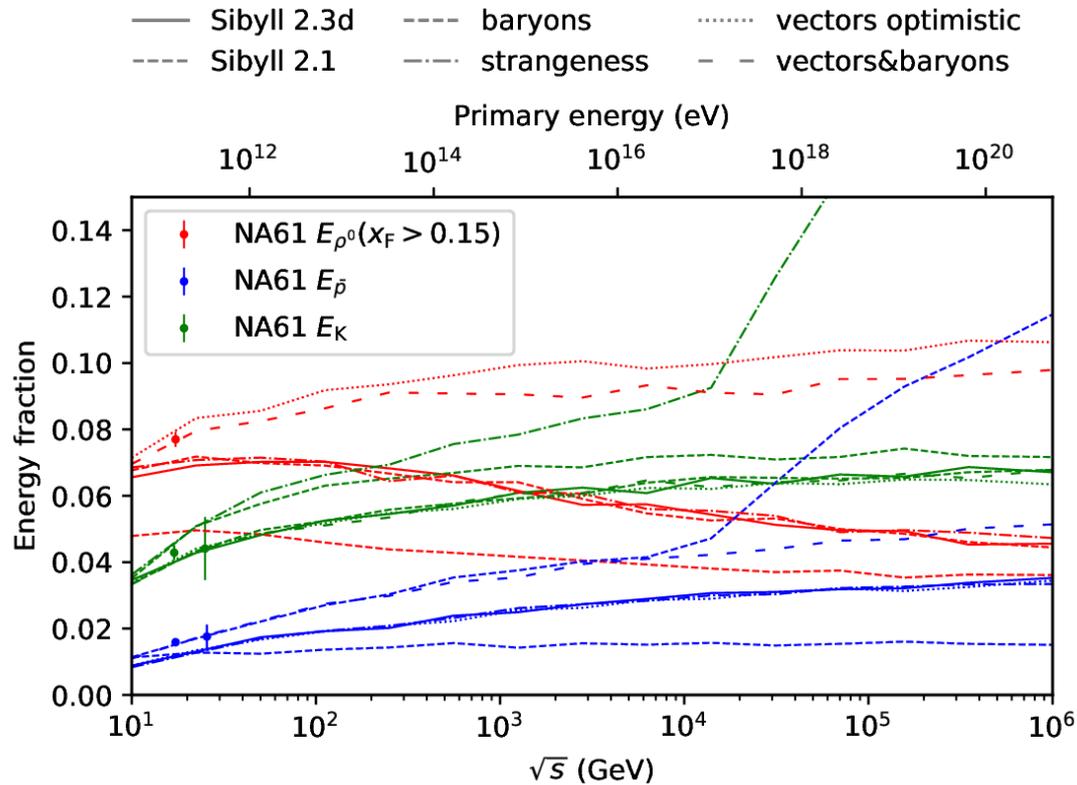
→ fluctuations consistent !

No (little) room for new physics
in first interaction !

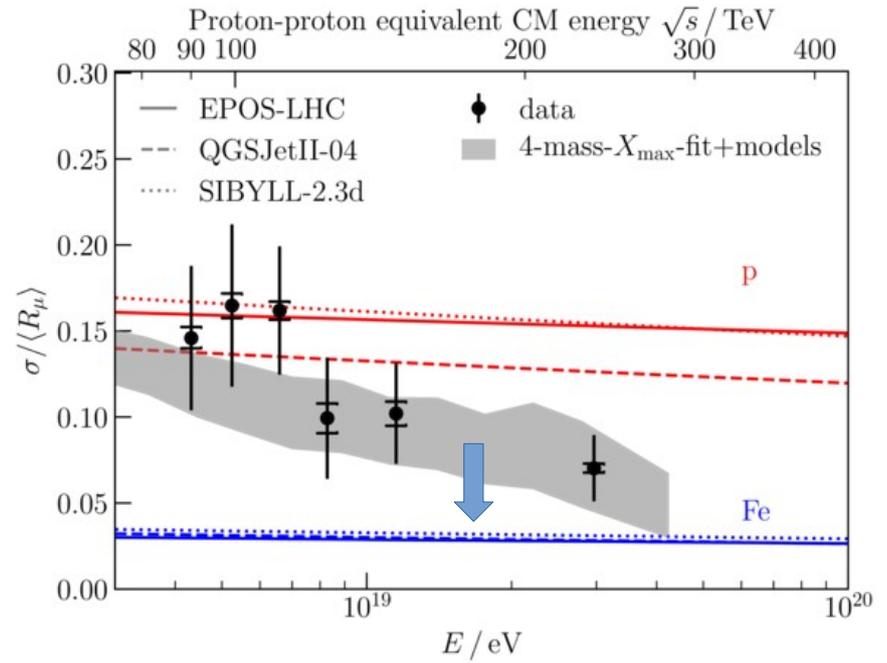
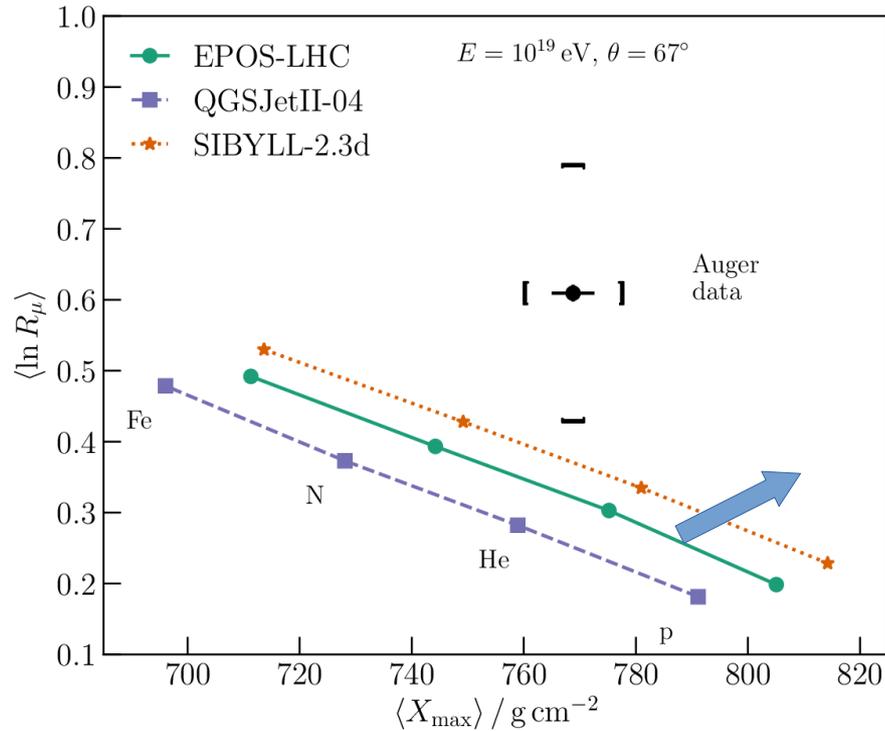
→ Scenario 1 constrained

What about scenario 2
(standard physics)?

More muons



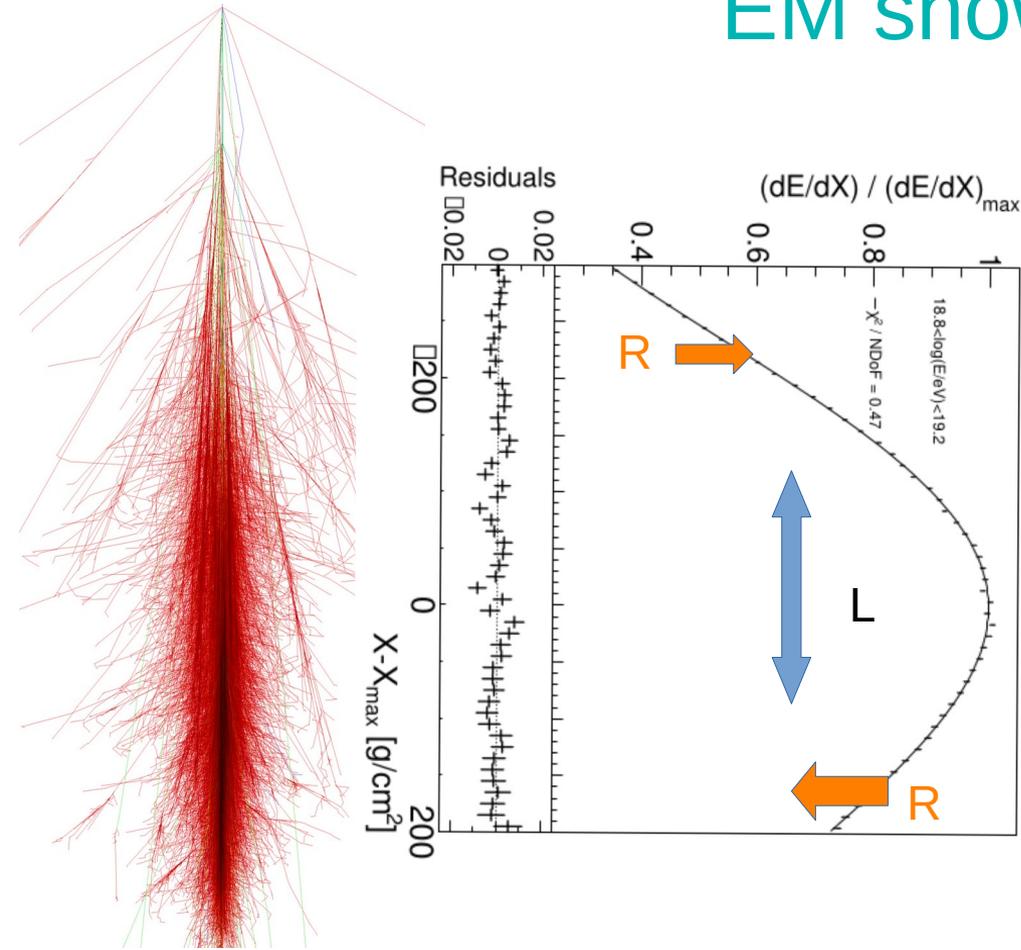
What about Xmax ?



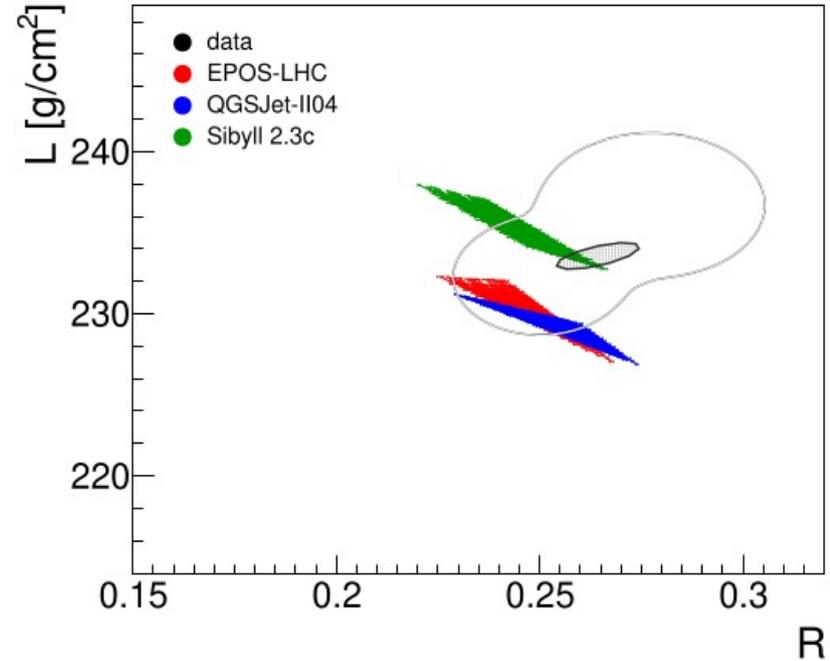
Ruled out exotic physics because of fluctuations

Could the Xmax prediction be wrong?

EM shower profile



Shower profile parameters:

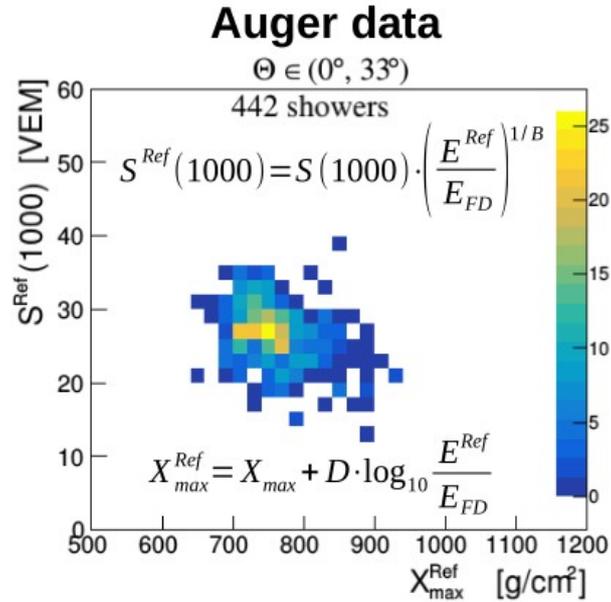


Auger, JCAP 03 (2019) 018

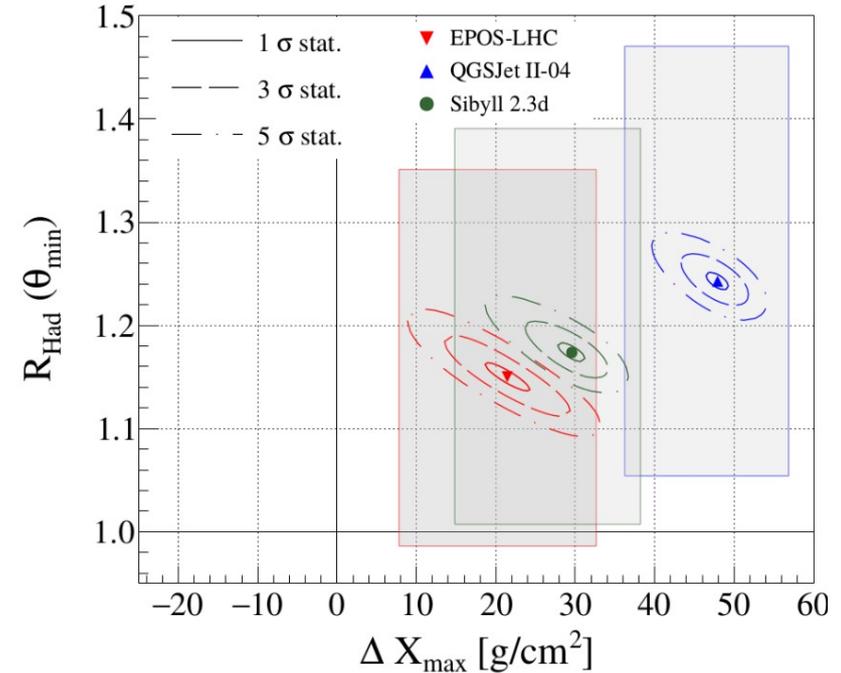
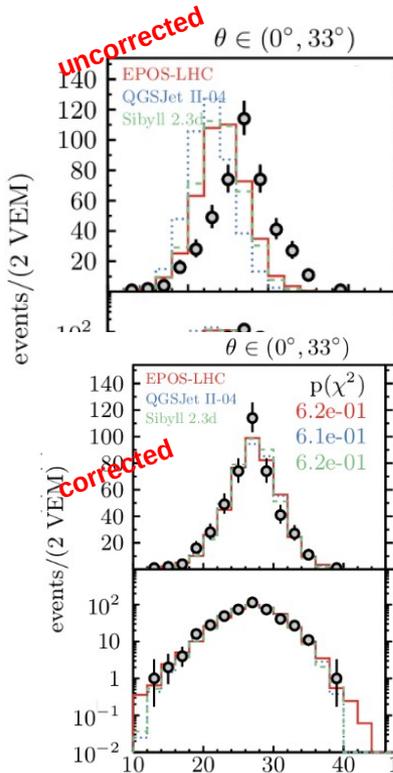
Shower profile is consistent
 → description of EM interactions adequate

Could the predicted shower maximum be wrong?

Combined analysis: Xmax + Signal at ground
Including: Muon **and** Xmax correction

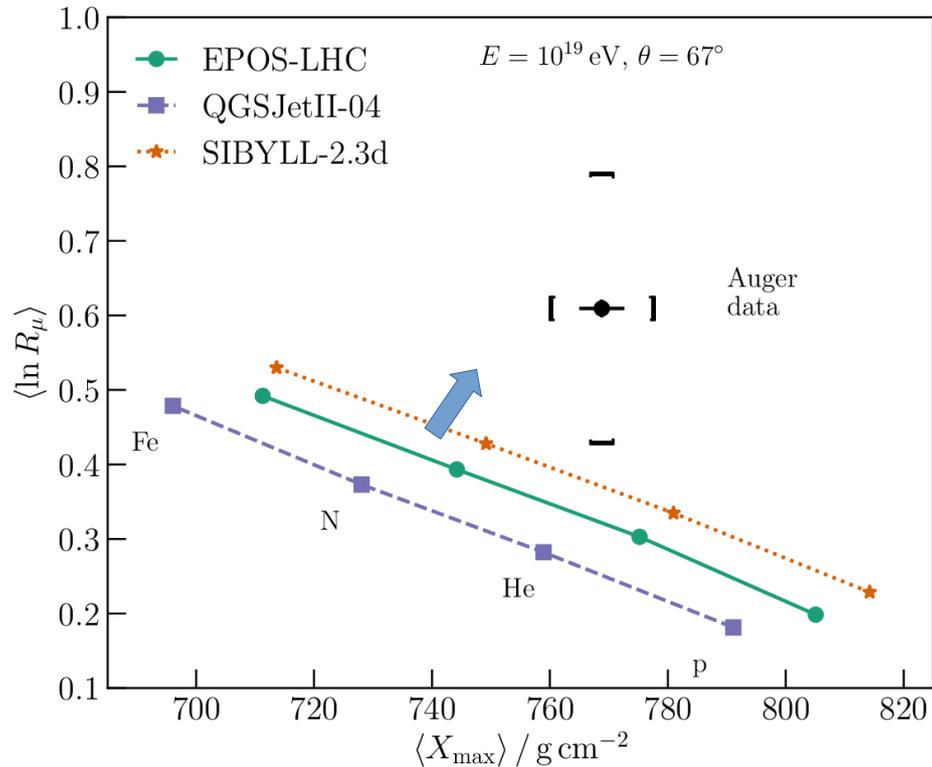


(Auger, J. Vicha ICRC2021)



Yes Indeed!
 Best fit with Xmax shift !

New challenge (to you!)



Modify interactions such that:

- * deeper X_{\max}
- * NO (small) change in EM profile
→ play with cross section ?

and

- * produce more muons

Summary

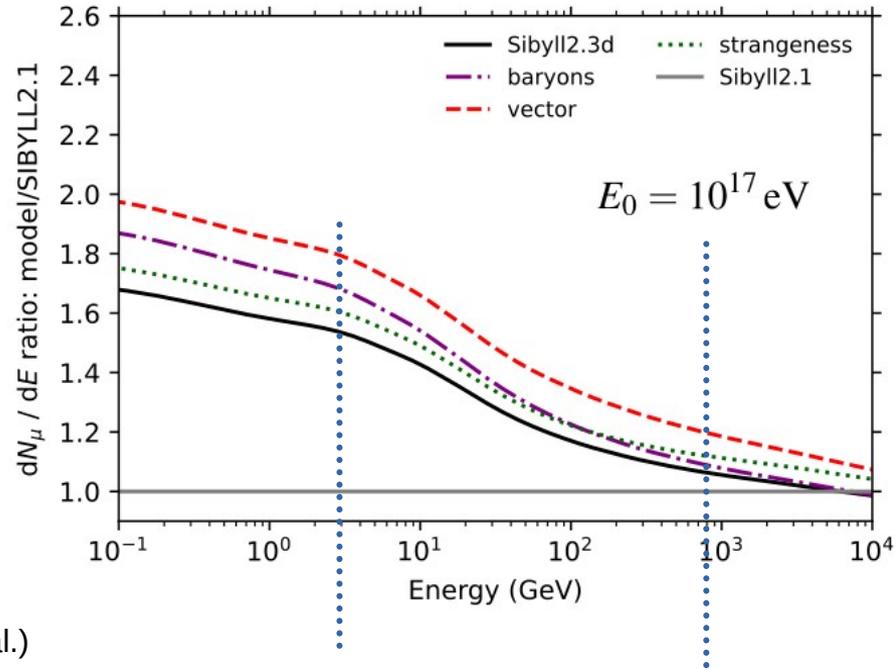
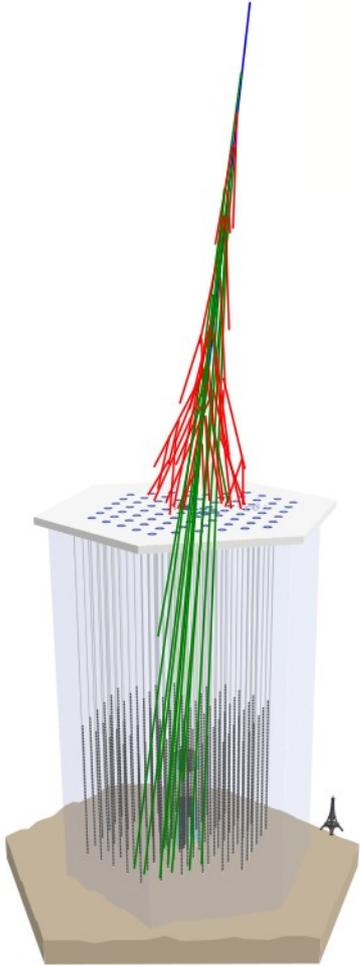
- * observed air showers at UHE do not match SM prediction
 - more muons in measured showers
 - data also suggest showers are more penetrating
- * possible explanations:
 - bad modeling of SM interactions (various scenarios)
 - new physics at UHE (strong constraints from fluctuations)

Way forward:

- * more measurements

Future: more data for UHE interactions I

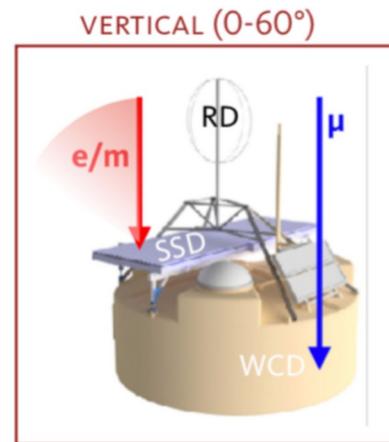
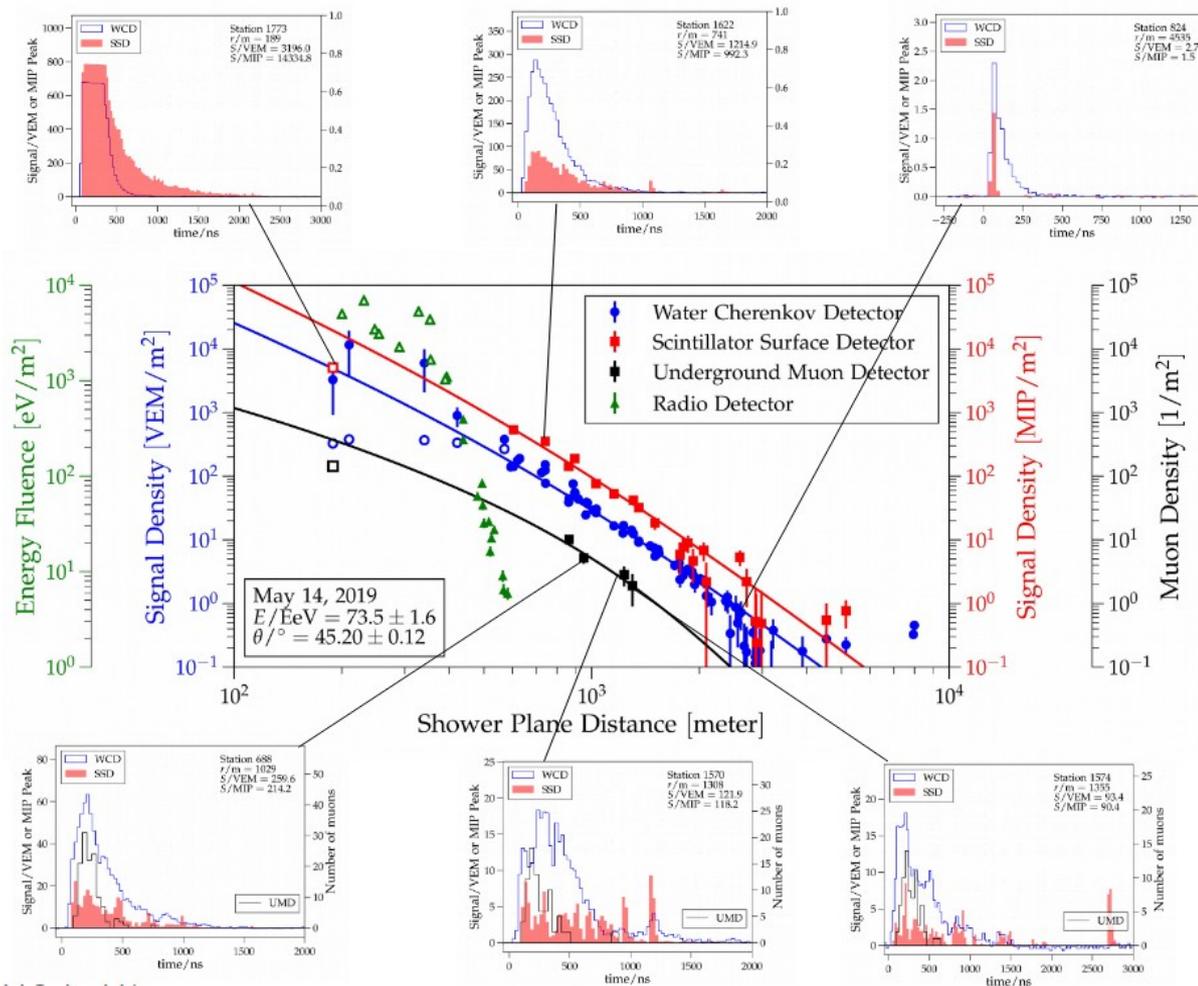
IceCube: surface muons (\sim GeV) and in-ice (\sim TeV) muons



(D. Soldin et al.)

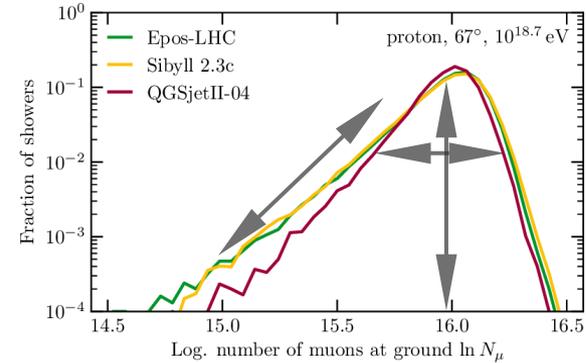
Future: more data AugerPrime

Multi hybrid measurement

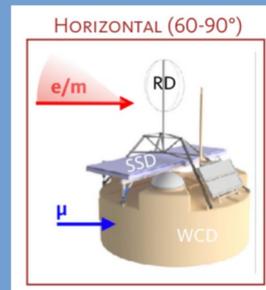
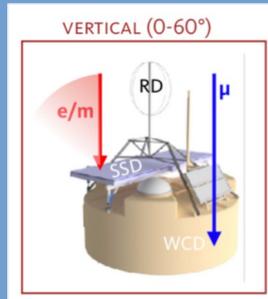


Future: more data for UHE interactions II

- * Fluctuations! → muon distribution
- tail ~ pion spectrum at large-xF



AugerPrime!



More observables!
More exposure! (Radio duty cycle → ~100%)