merage spectrum

Xavier Rodriguesual acceleration 0>1-) Utteck scenario Rencontres du Vietnam Quy Nhon, January 10, 2023 nes Kelube + MeV - MWL signatures

MB CRs and neutrinos from AGN , Le ~ Lx , misaligned counterpart 7-1-10 • \mathcal{T}_{e}^{Max} $(O < Q < 2\pi)$ 22 = 50 7,000 · Cascades in EBL Satknuation Steady state contributes to 1)G+X B



The origin of the IceCube neutrinos



The origin of the IceCube neutrinos

The origin of the IceCube neutrinos

The origin of the lceCube neutrinos

 3.5σ indication of neutrino emission

 3.6σ indication of neutrino emission

The origin of the lceCube neutrinos

IceCube collaboration, Science 378 (2022)

AT2019dec

The origin of the lceCube neutrinos AT2019dee IceCube event directions statistically associated with a **blazar catalog** with chance prob. **1.6e-5** (!) (Buson et al 2022, ApJ Lett. 933) Significant correlation between IceCube 0 × 15 IceCube, Science 378 (Nov 2022) events and radio-loud AGN (Plavin et al 2020, ApJ 894; $+75^{\circ}$ Plavin et al 2021, ApJ 908; $+50^{\circ}$ Hovatta et al 2021, A&A 650) $+25^{\circ}$ PKS 1424+2 ■ 0.0 E 24h-1500 -500 500 -1000Rest-frame days since peak IceCube collaboration, Science 378 (2022)

van Velzen et al 2011

Will we find IceCube blazars in GeV y-rays?

TXS 0506+056 (September 2017)

Will we find IceCube blazars in GeV y-rays? TXS 0506+056 (September 2017)

What is a hadronic 'signature'? PKS 1502+106 (August 2019) 10°

What about the ultra-high energies?

Assuming AGN are accelerators of UHECRs...

Rodrigues, Heinze, Palladino, van Vliet and Winter, PRL 126 (2021)

What about the ultra-high energies?

Assuming AGN are accelerators

Synergies between theory and multi-messenger experiments already lead to a wealth of new information

IceTop 80 Stations, each with 2 IceTop Cherenkov 2 optical sensors per 320 optical sensors

2010: 79 strings in operation 2011: Project completion, 8

IceCube Array 86 strings including 6 Dee 60 optical sensors on eacl 5160 optical sensors

DeepCore 6 strings-spacing optimize 360 optical sensors

Eiffel Tower

Synergies between theory and multi-messenger experiments already lead to a wealth of new information

Future experiments will be crucial to complete our multiwavelength picture!

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