

New Ideas in Conventional Detectors

T. Shutt

SLAC

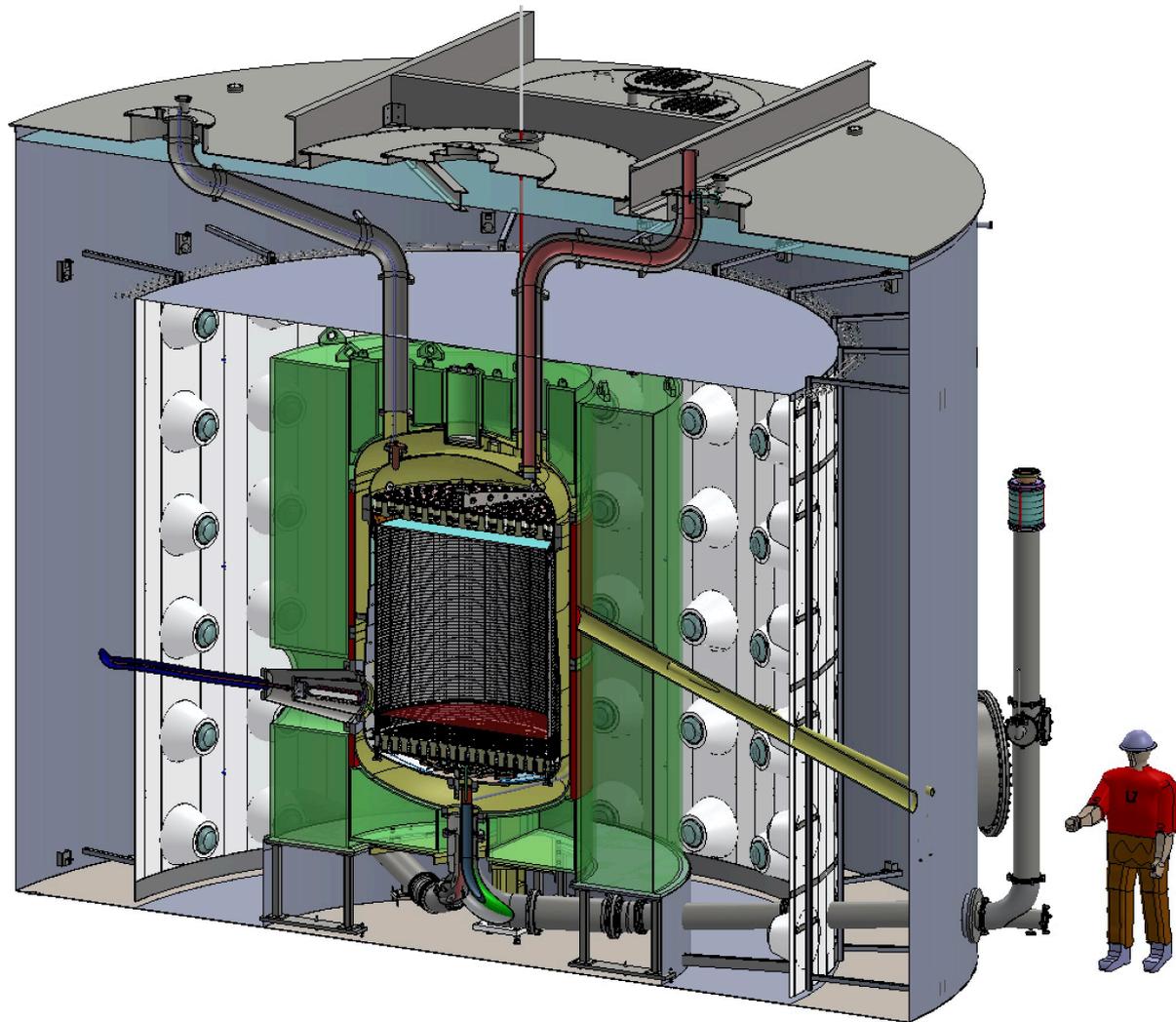
16th Rencontres du Vietnam
Quy Nhon, Vietnam
Jan 7, 2020

Conventional, in this talk

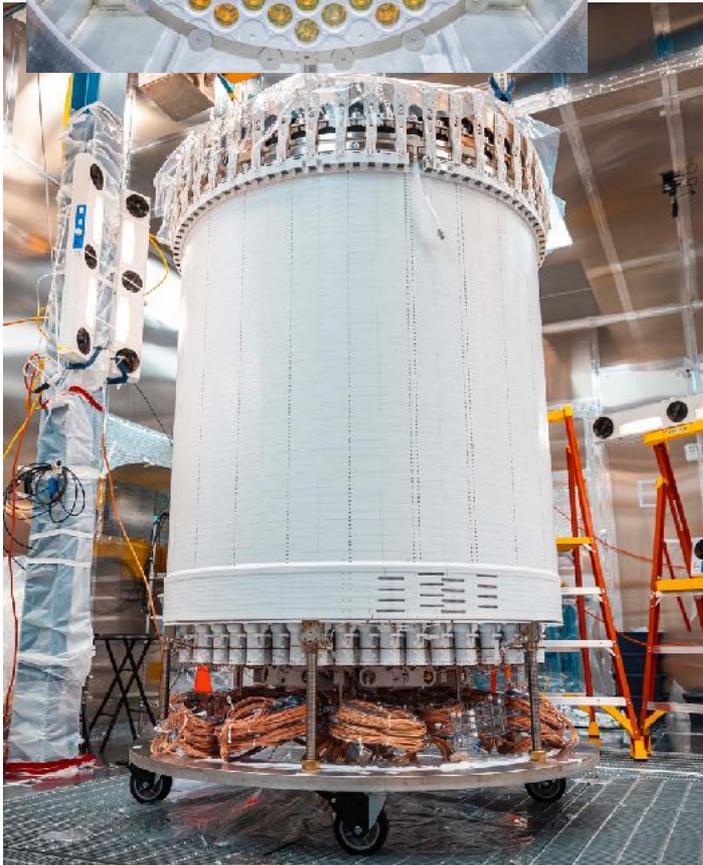
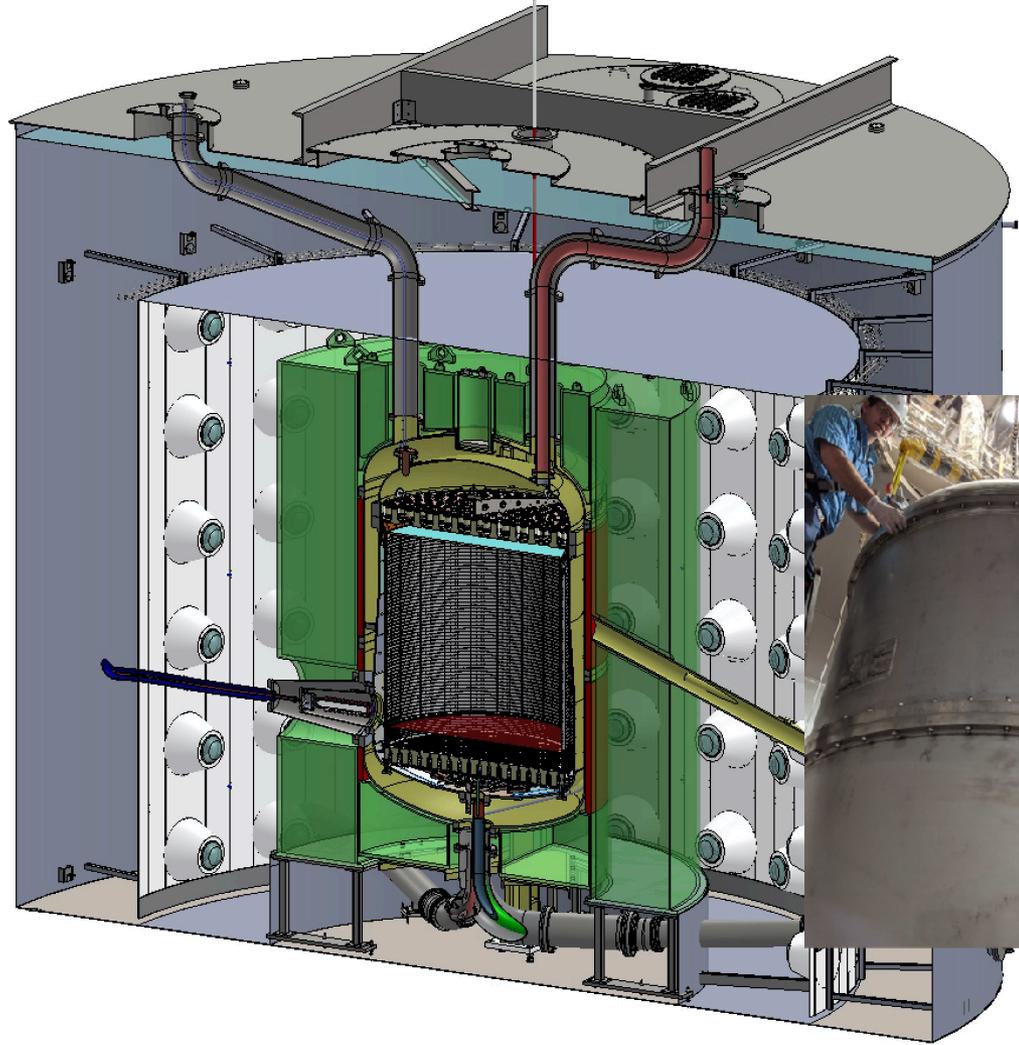
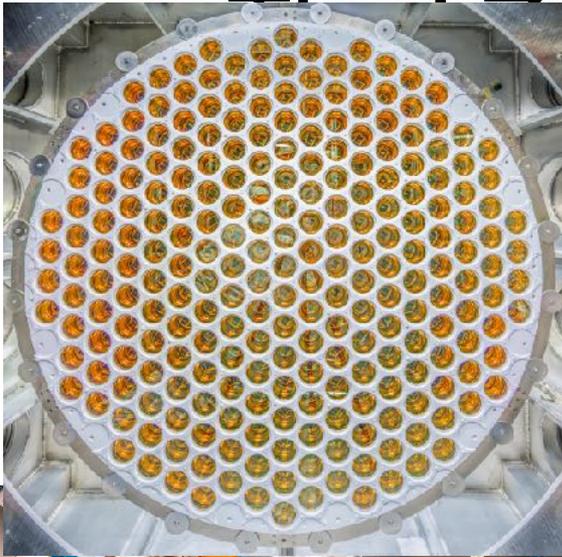
- Dark matter acts like a particle
- Detectors
 - Liquid noble TPCs
 - Next generation cryogenic. (Current: J. Gascon talk)
- Not in this talk
 - DM acts like a wave - axions etc., talks by H. Liu, K.J. Bae on Thursday
 - CCDs (DAMIC) + other semiconductors, bubble chambers

The LZ Dark Matter Experiment

- LXe TPC - 7 tons
- Nested veto: LXe skin + Gd-loaded scintillator

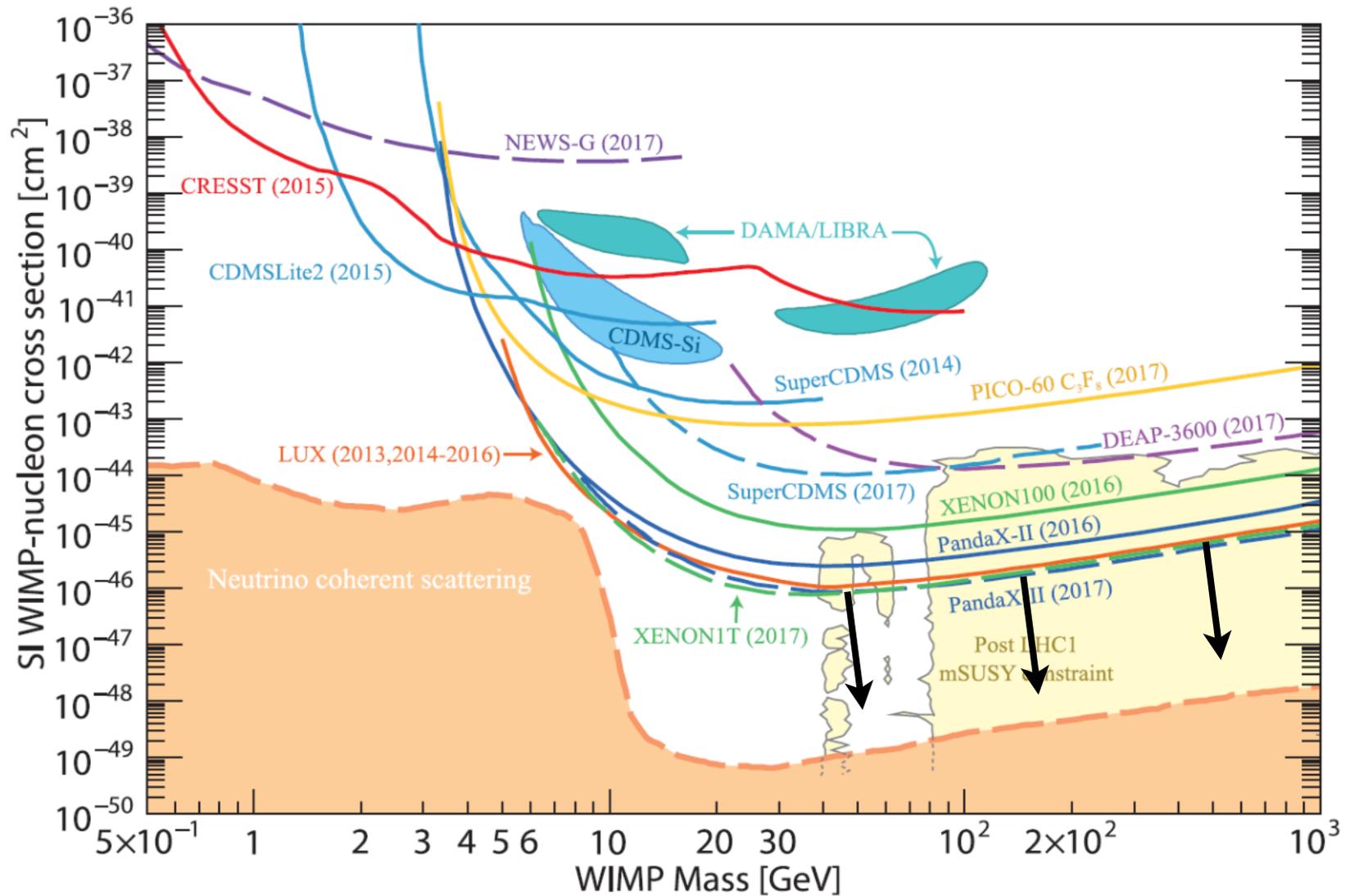


Dark Matter Experiment

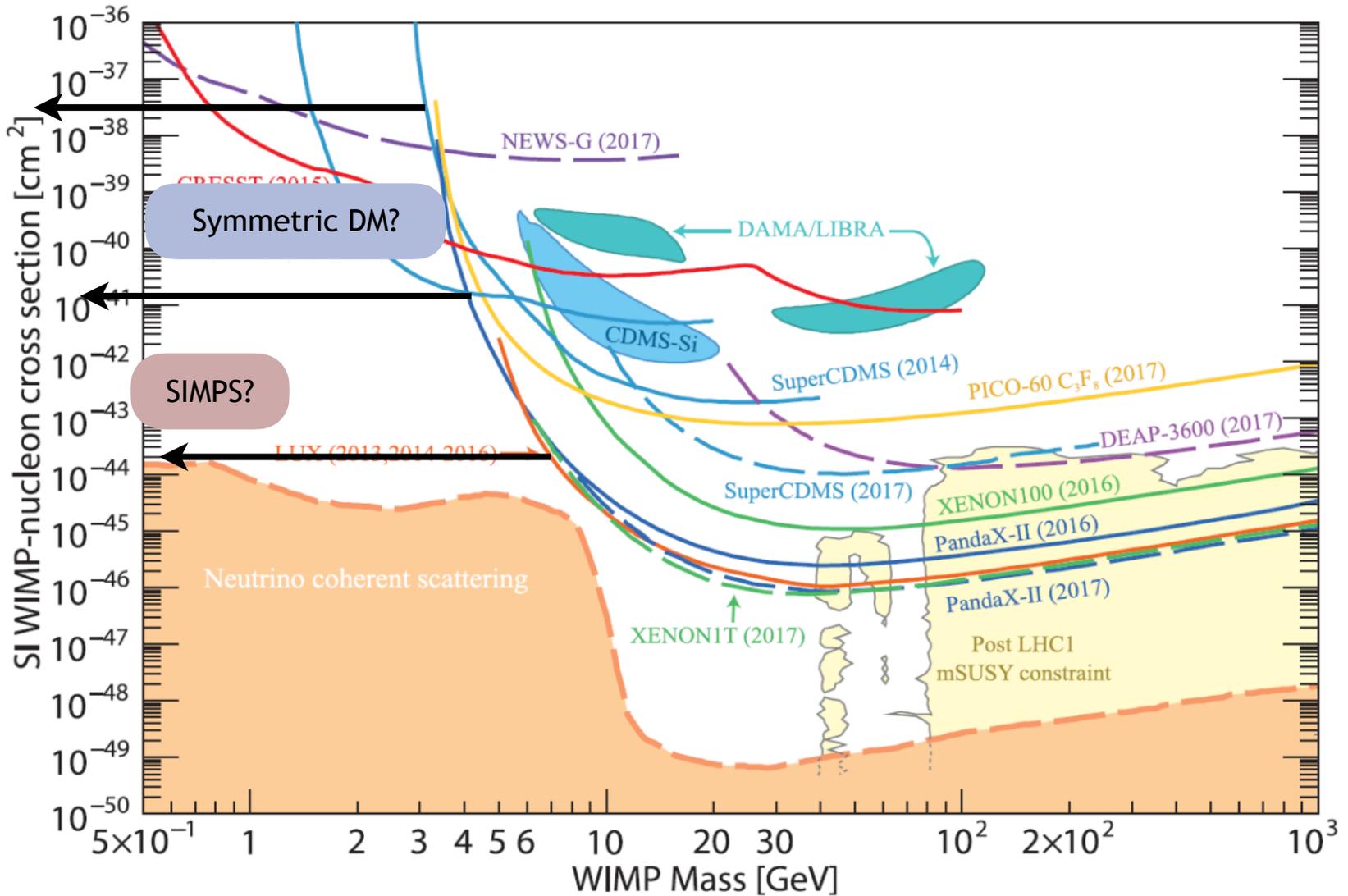


LXe filling this year, first physics in 2021

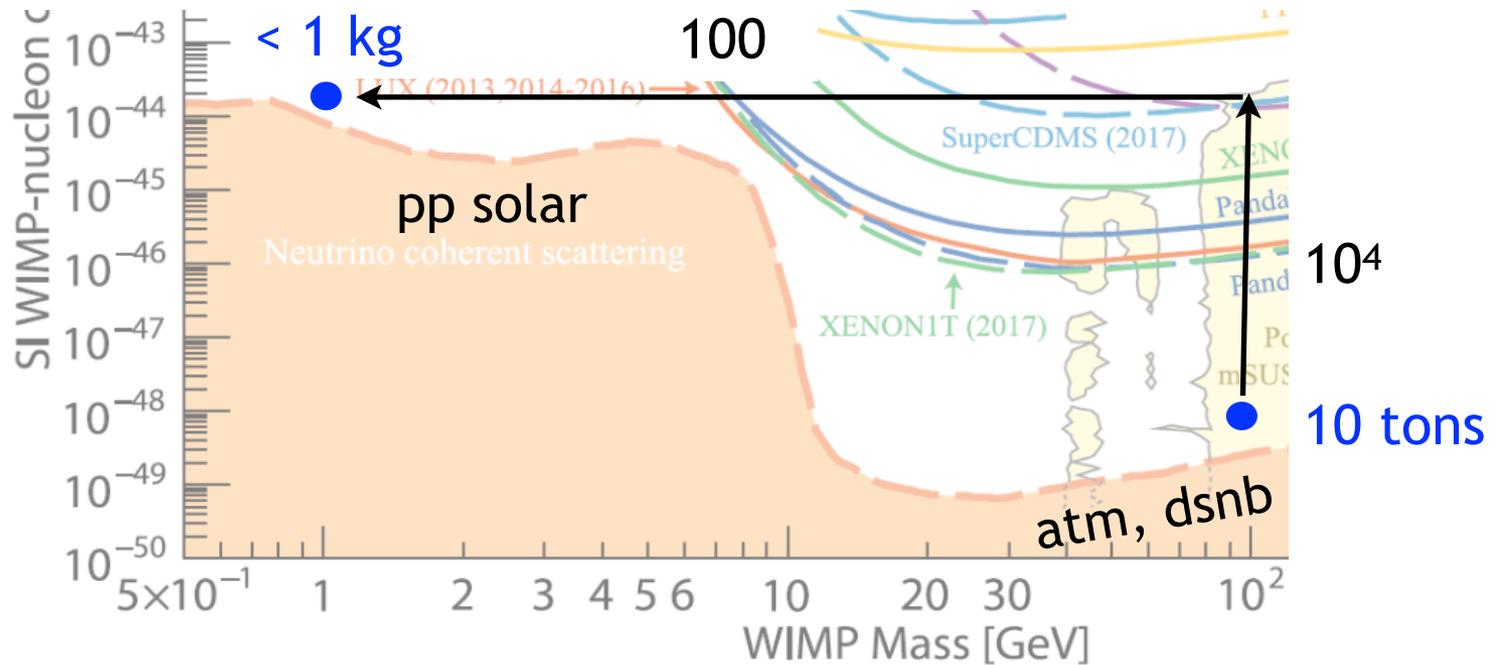
Current focus: neutrino floor



New Idea: Also Look Left



How to look left



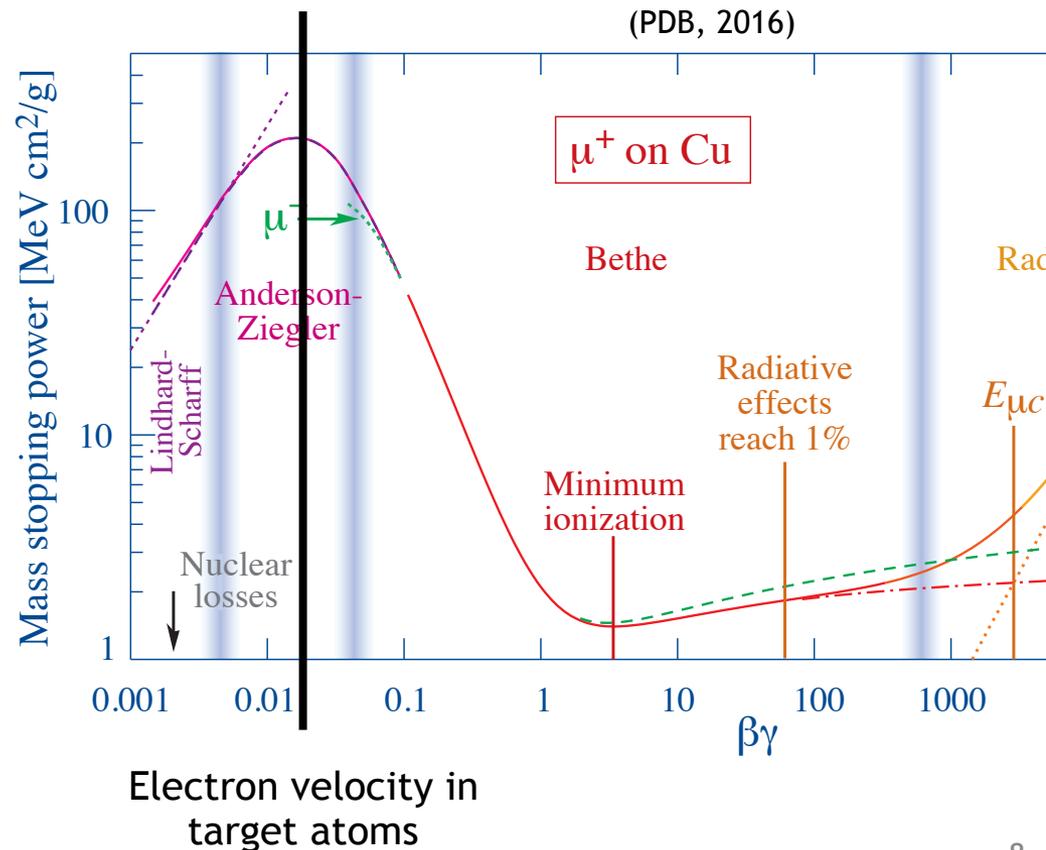
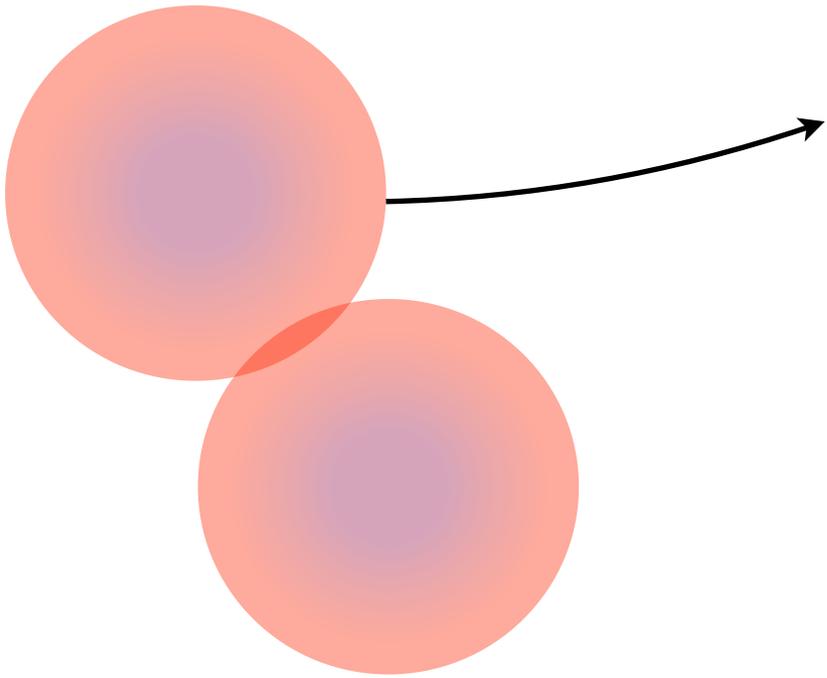
- Low energy threshold, light target

$$m_\chi = 500 \text{ MeV} \times \left[\frac{E_{nr-max}}{0.19 \text{ keV}} \times \frac{M_N}{16 \text{ GeV}} \right]^2$$

- Small detector

Low energy “Nuclear” Recoils

- Lindhard - adiabatic overlap of electron shells
- Most energy goes to heat
- Bigger effect at low energy

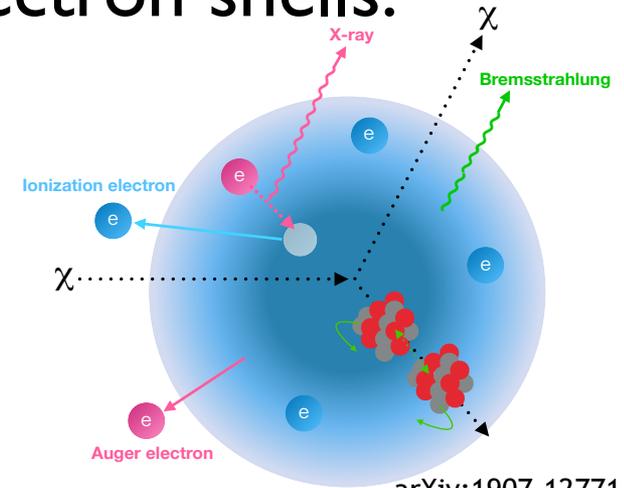


New Idea: different channel

- Migdal: initial nuclear kick excites electron shells.

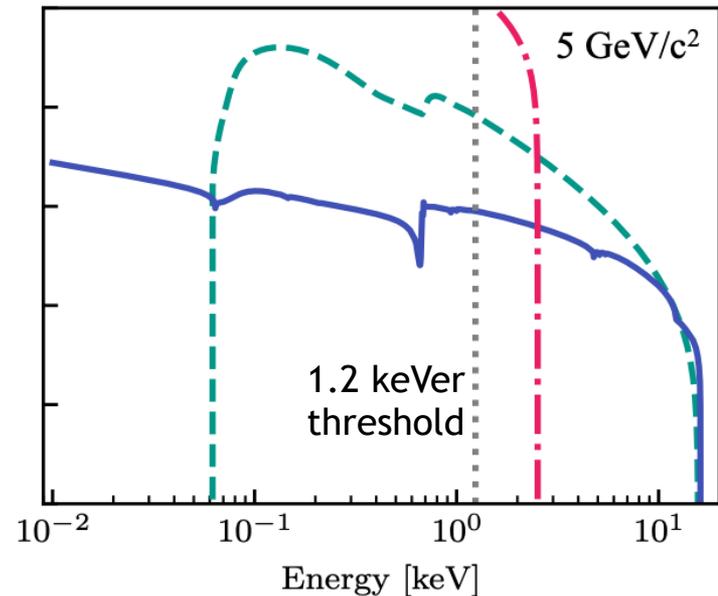
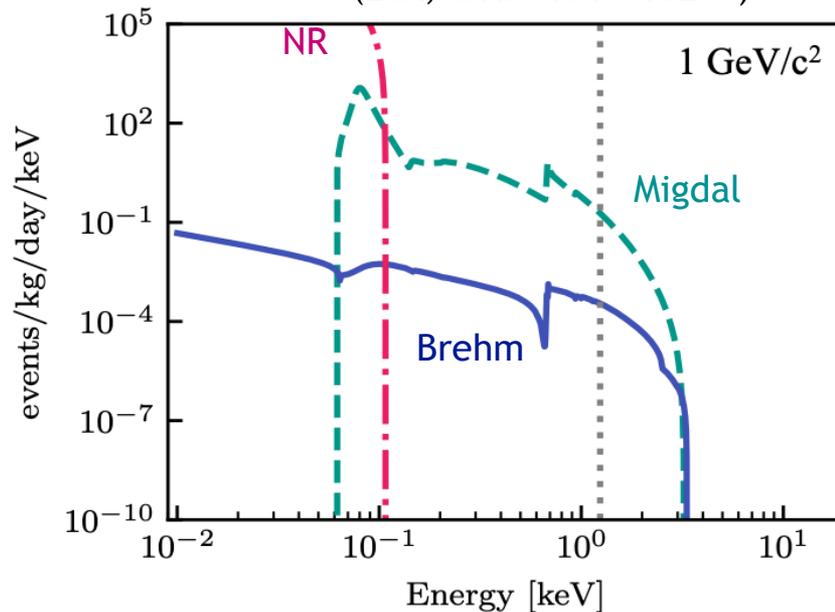
(Ibe, et al., arXiv:1707.07258)

- Small probability, depends on shells
- Boosted energy in ER channel
- Also “Bremsstrahlung” (Kouvaris, Pradler, arXiv:1607.01789)



arXiv:1907.12771

(LUX, arXiv:1811.11241)

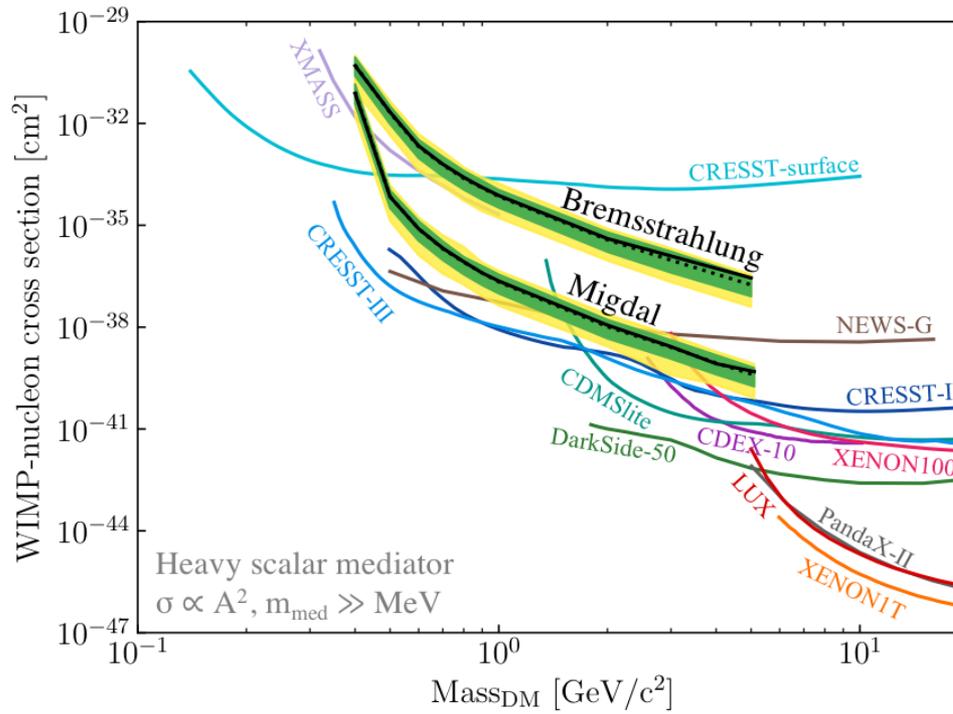
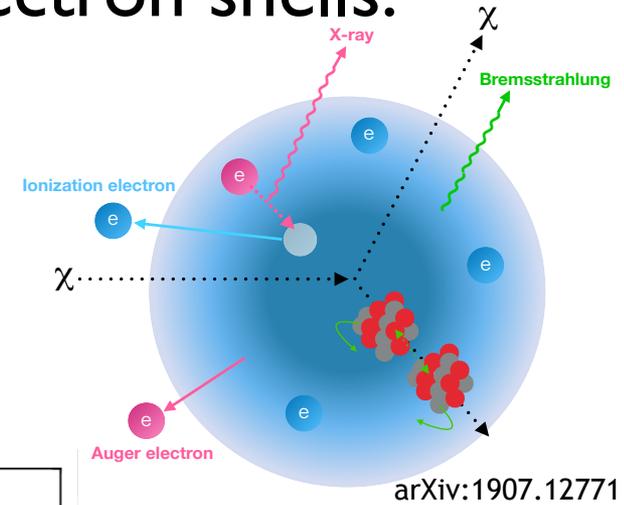


1.2 keV
threshold

New Idea: different channel

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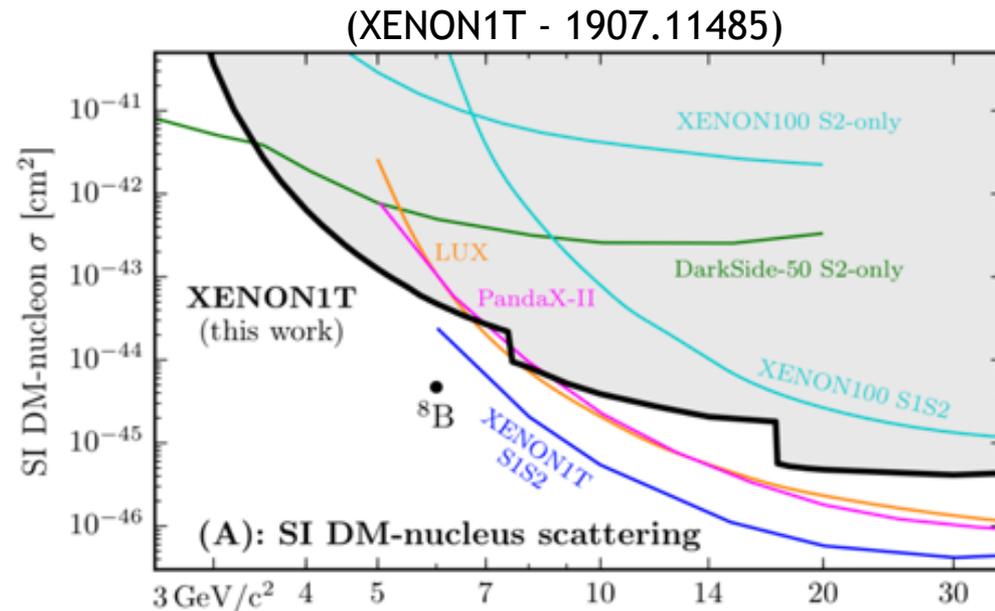
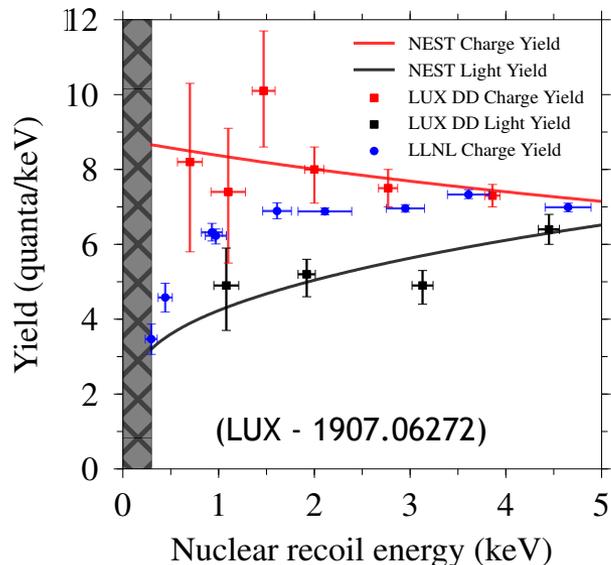
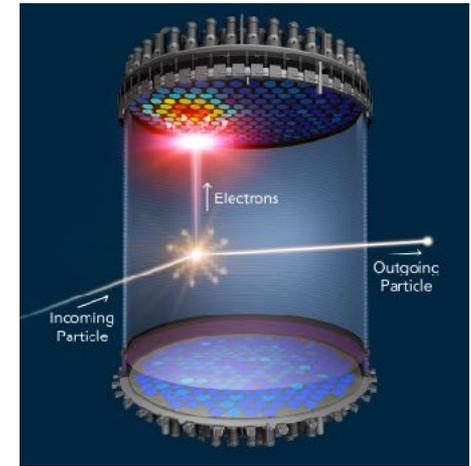
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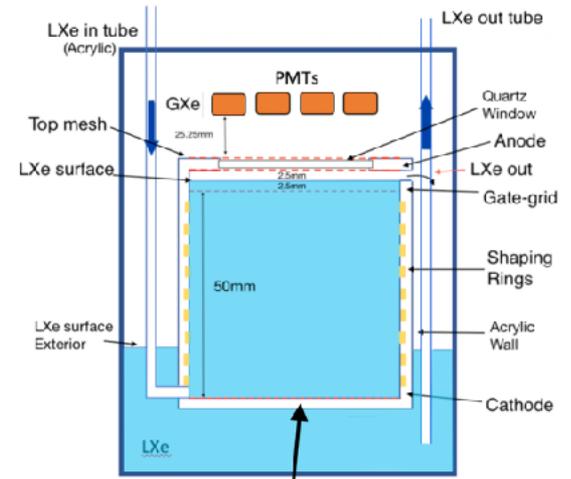
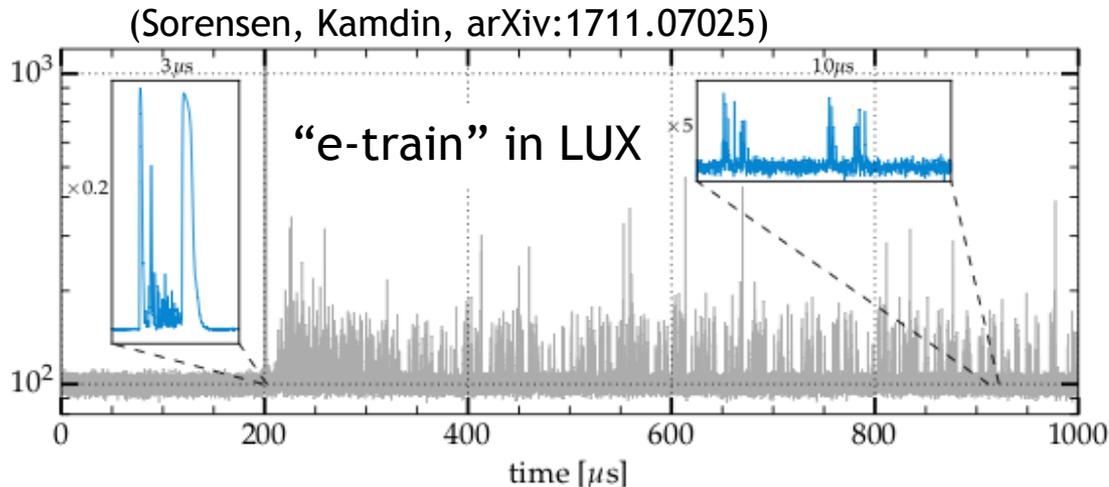
Big
penalty
in rate

Newish Idea: S2 only in LXe/Ar TPCs

- # electrons, photons comparable
- Light collection $\sim 10\%$,
e⁻ collection $\sim 100\%$
- Substantially reduce E threshold
- ~~Time Projection Chamber~~



S2 only electron background



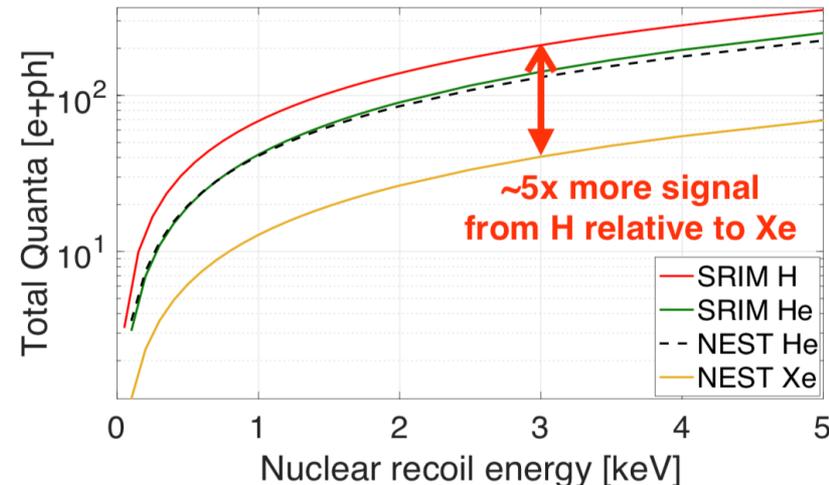
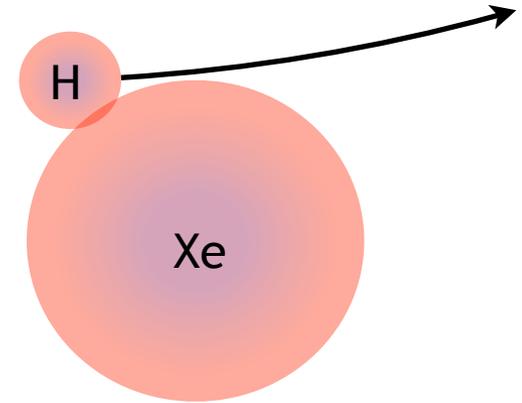
LBECA prototype - sealed chamber with high chemical purity

- Several sources of electrons
- LBECA: dedicated S2 only experiment
 - Electron reduction methods under study
 - 100 kg LXe detector proposed
- LZ: major program to reduce emission from grids
 - electron signal ~ 4 times larger than LUX



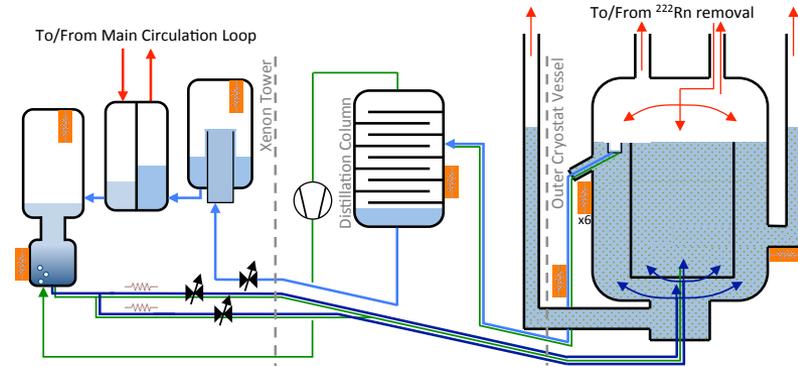
Very new idea: doping

- Dissolve H₂ (or He) in LXe TPC
- Proton is *best* low mass target
 - 3 e⁻ $E_{nr} \sim 100$ eV: $m_x \sim 100$ MeV
- Lindhard nullified by m_H, m_{Xe} imbalance
- H₂ and D₂: odd n and p
 - or He, if ok with PMTs
- HydroX - new experiment, currently LZ-based

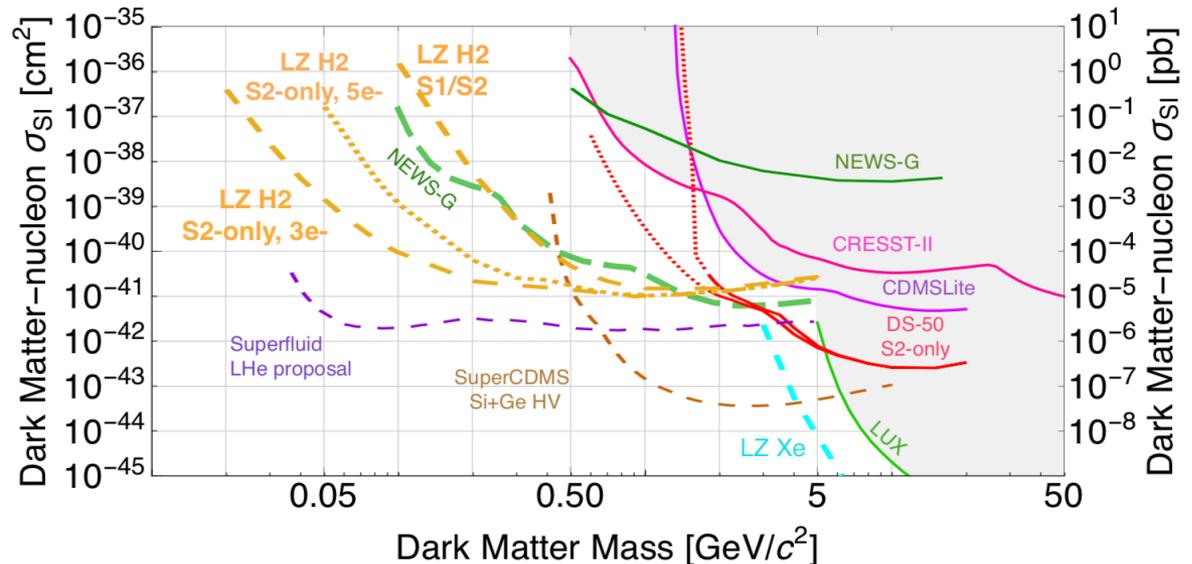


HydroX

- LZ fiducial becomes shield
- Modify purification to cope with H2
- Need to check
 - H2 solubility
 - charge yield
 - effect of H2 on S2



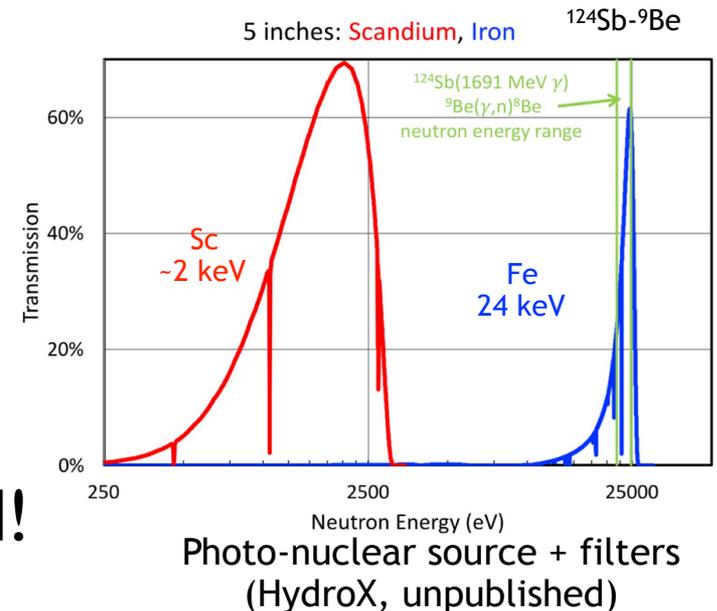
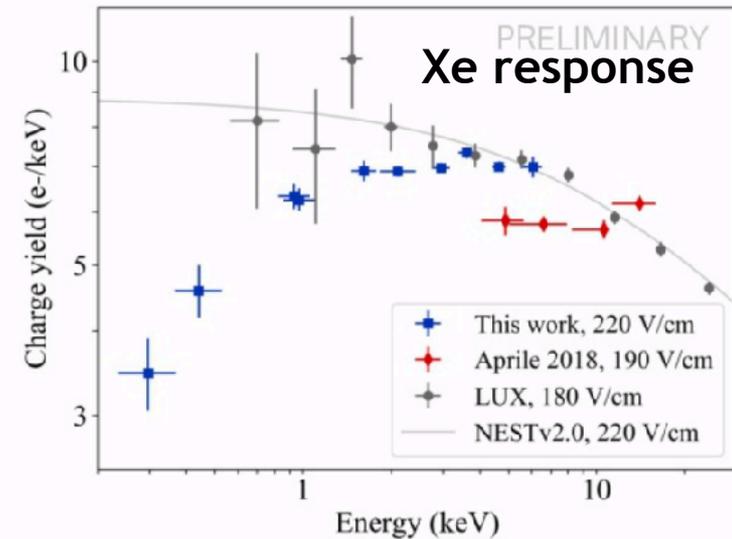
Preliminary Projections



Calibrating Nuclear Recoils

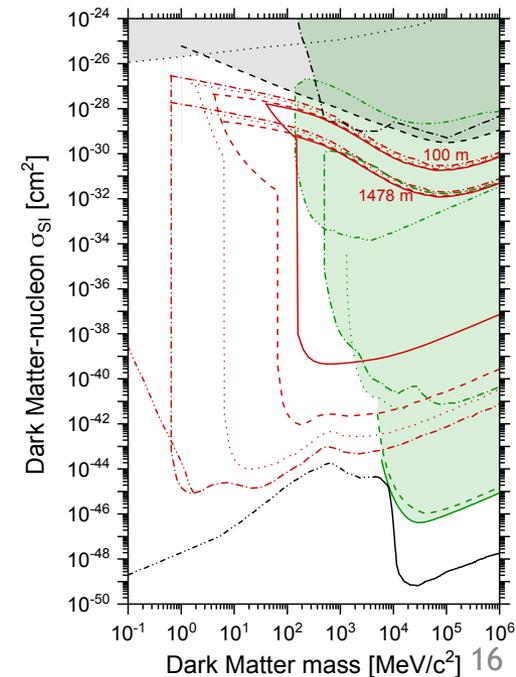
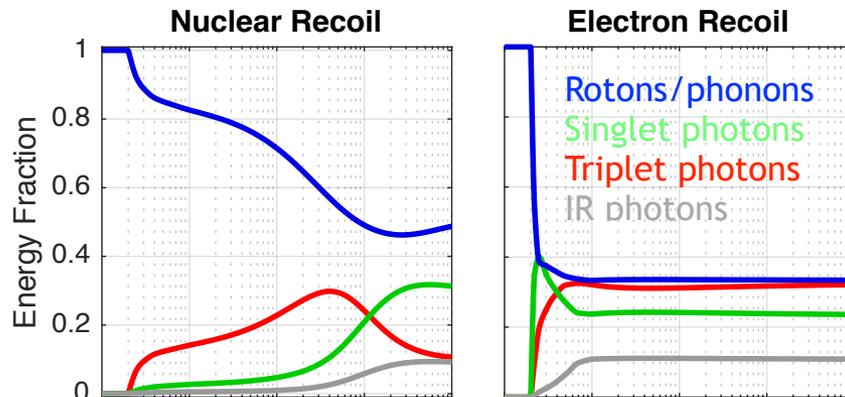
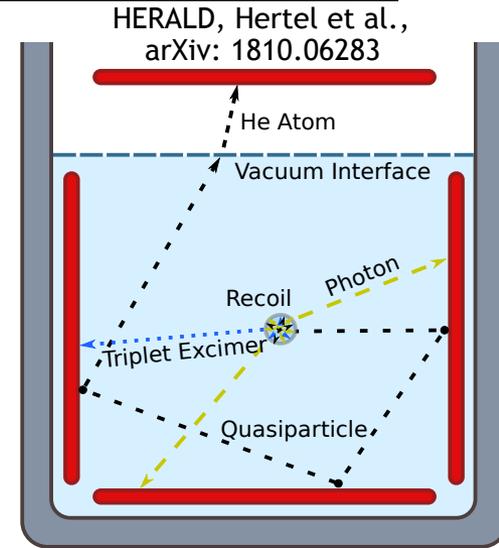
- Lindhard - successful at high energies
 - But recent lower yields in Si, Xe. Generic?
- Must calibrate below threshold
- Increasingly active area
 - Beams with variety of reactions
 - Photo-nuclear sources + gamma shield
 - Notch filters
 - In-situ calibration ideal
- Need keV neutrons to calibrate H!

B. Lenardo, April APIS, 2019



Superfluid ^4He

- Low mass target
- Complex set of excitations
 - Excimers, singlet $\sim\text{ns}$, triplet 13 s
 - IR light
 - Phonons / Rotons
 - Should provide discrimination
- Early work on HERON, proposed solar ν exp.
 - *Significant advances in sensors and cryogenic technology since then*



Superfluid ^4He

- Field ionization to measure ejected He atom. (Osterman, et. al, TAUP 2019)
- Response is complicated: recent EFT approach (Esposito, TAUP 2019)
- Beyond this: collective modes in He approaches $m_{\text{DM}} \sim \text{keV}$ (Schutz, Zurek, arXiv:1604.08206)

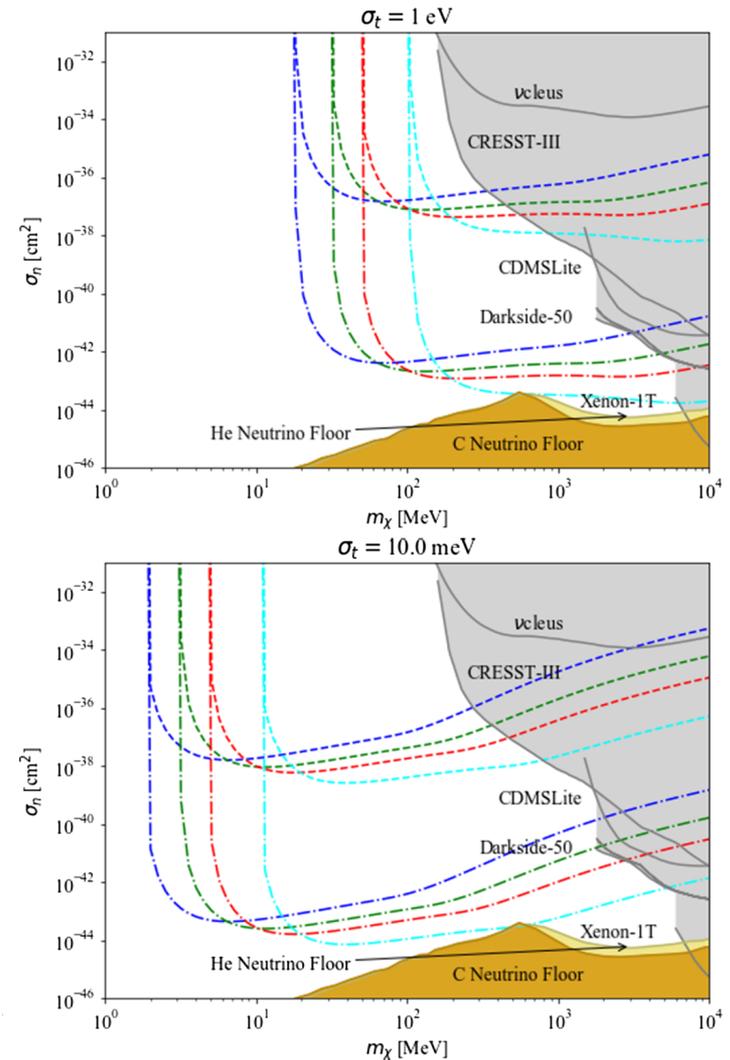
“Channeltron” with field ionization tip



Cryogenic Wild West

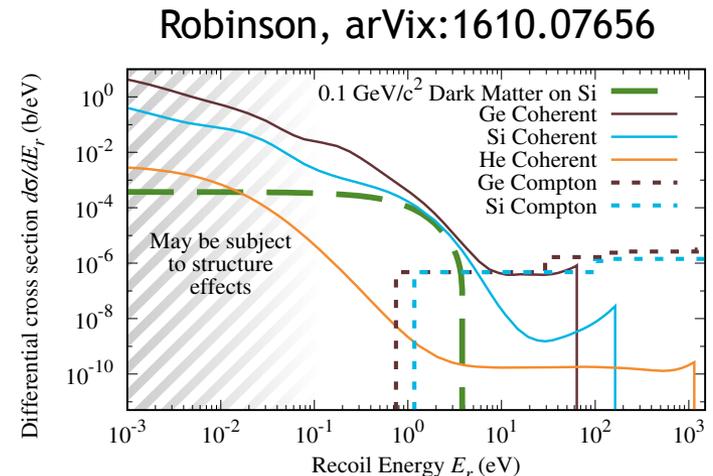
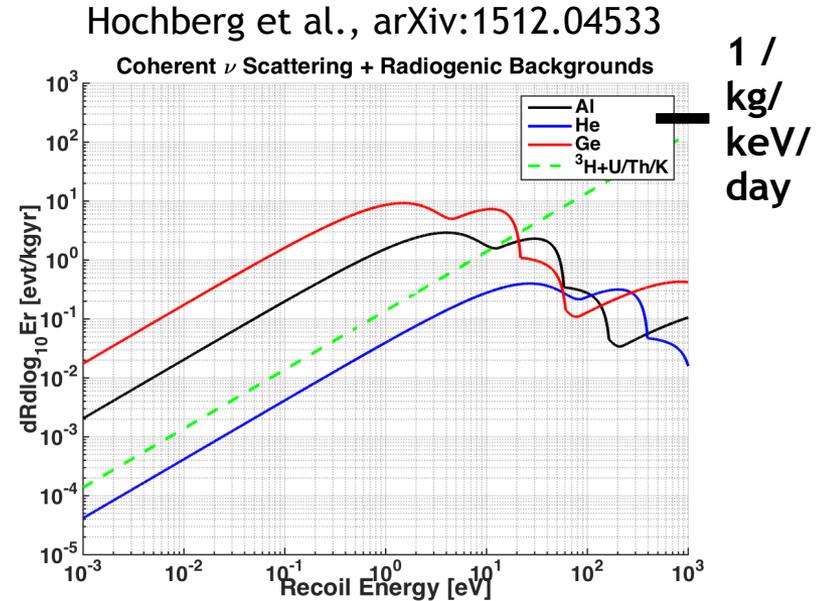
- Energy measured to $\sim \text{meV}$
 - Superconductors+TES (Hochberg, Zhao, Zurek arxiv:1504.07237)
 - Magnetic bubble chambers (Bunting et al., arXiv:1701.06566)
 - Optical phonons (Knapen et al., arXiv:1712.06598)
 - Diamond (Kurinsky, et al., PRD 2019)
 - Absorption in superconductor (Hochberg et al., arXiv:1604.06800)
 - 3D Dirac materials (Hochberg et al., arXiv:1708.08929)
- For electron recoils: $m_{\text{DM}} \sim \text{keV}$

PhysRev D 99, 123005 (2019)



Backgrounds

- Backgrounds below \sim keV are *terra incognita*
- Little self shielding at \sim kg mass
 - Rates better than 1/kg/keV/day only with enormous effort
- Robinson: coherent Compton scattering *rises at low energy*
- Non particle 'backgrounds'
 - PICO particles
 - CRESST crackophonics \sim ca. 2000
 - Will these proliferate at low energy?



Summary

- As we approach neutrino floor for WIMPs, new frontier has opened at low mass
- Wide variety of new ideas building on existing technologies
- Exciting time for hunting dark matter